

Leveraging FLASH Architecture for New Problems: Core-Collapse Supernovae

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FLASH Rules Help

- Exclusive Unit-by-Unit ownership of module-scope date is tremendous
- Use of inheritance, enforced by setup/build system is powerful
- Coding standards, such as naming conventions, “use, ONLY:” statements, etc., tedious but worth it!

Core-Collapse Requirements

- Higher-order shock-capture hydro/MHD
- Self-gravity
- Realistic EOS
- Electron capture physics during collapse
- Neutrino heating/cooling
- Neutrino leakage
- Multiple concurrent setups w/o code duplication

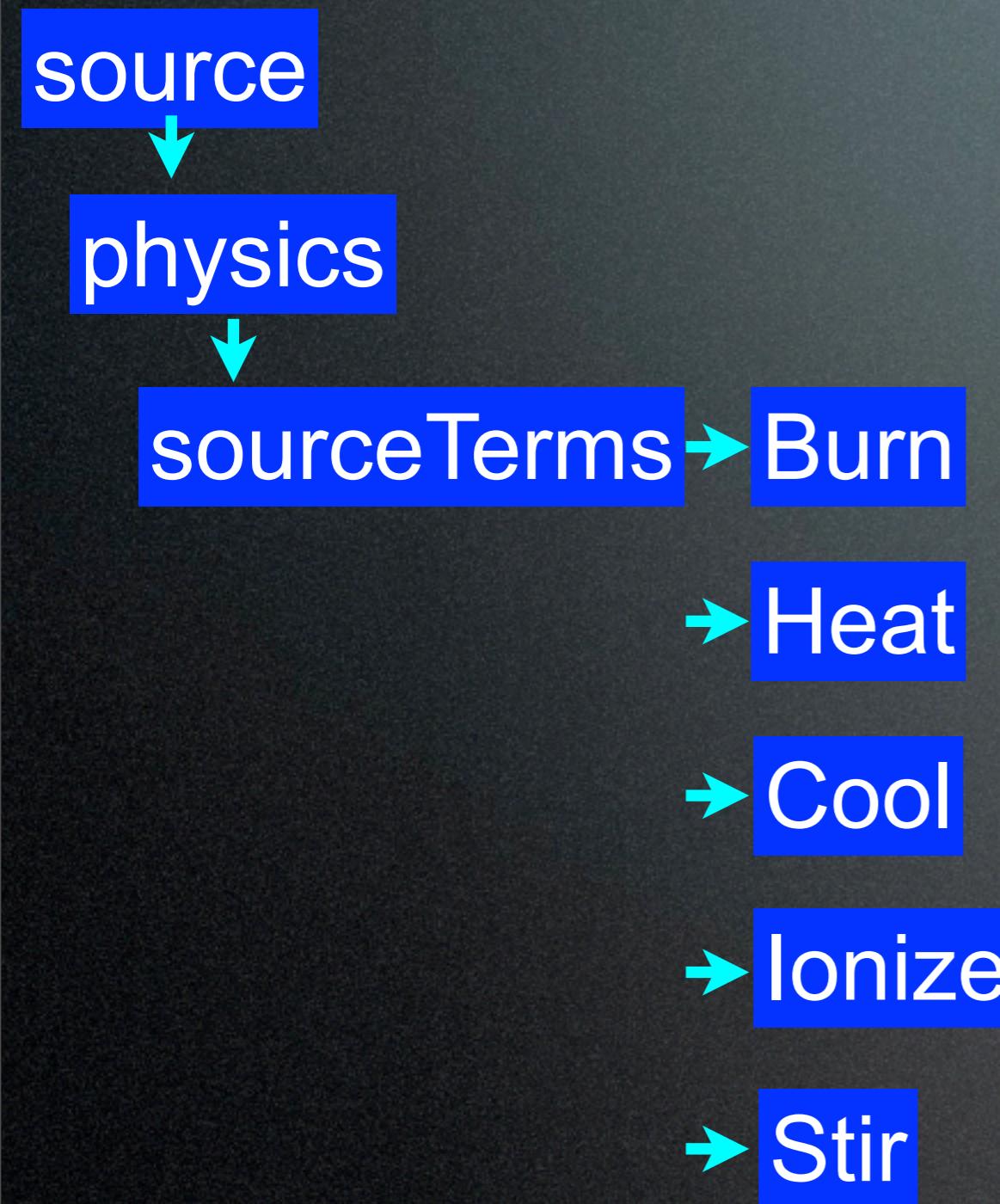
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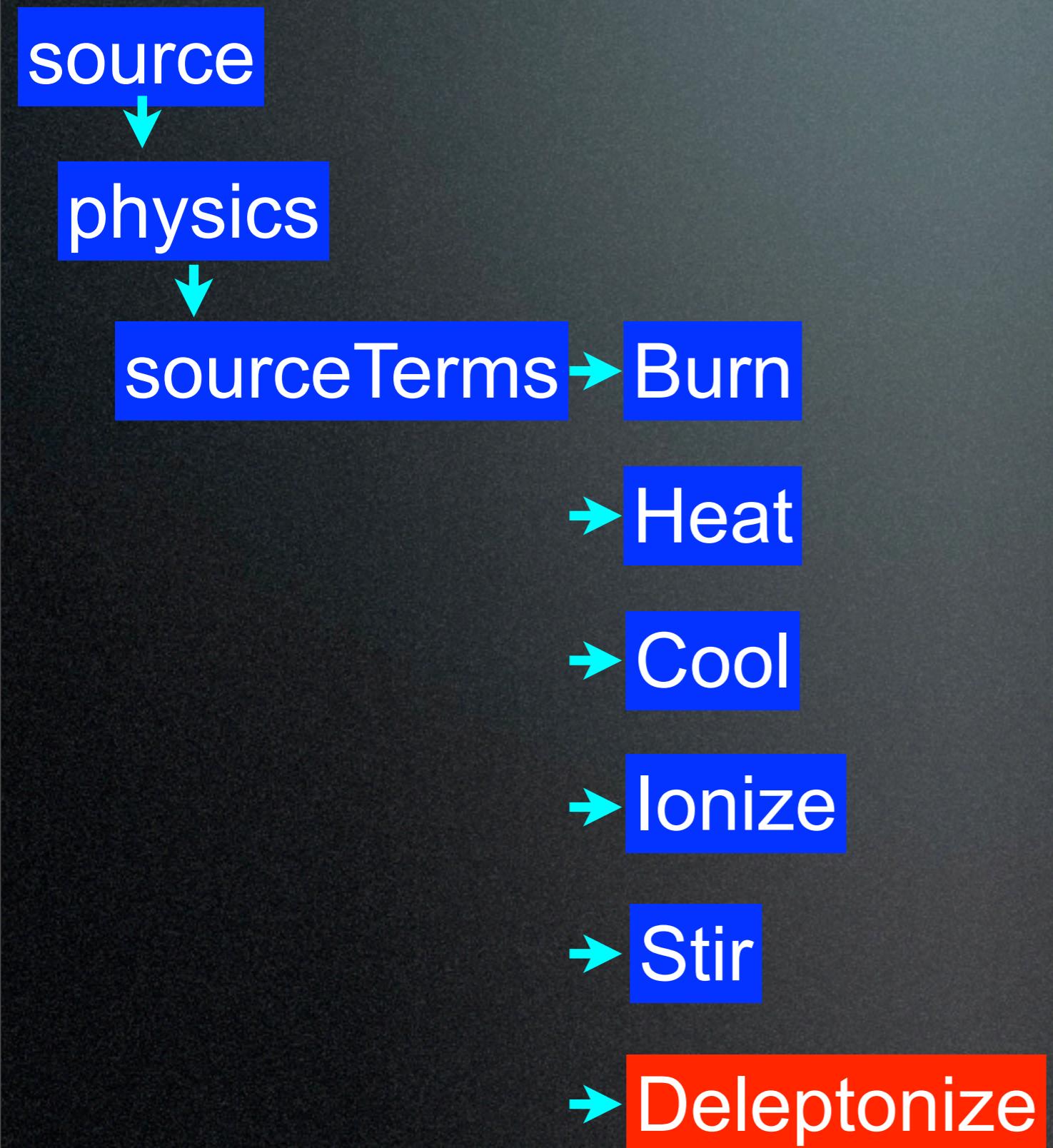
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Neutrino Source Terms



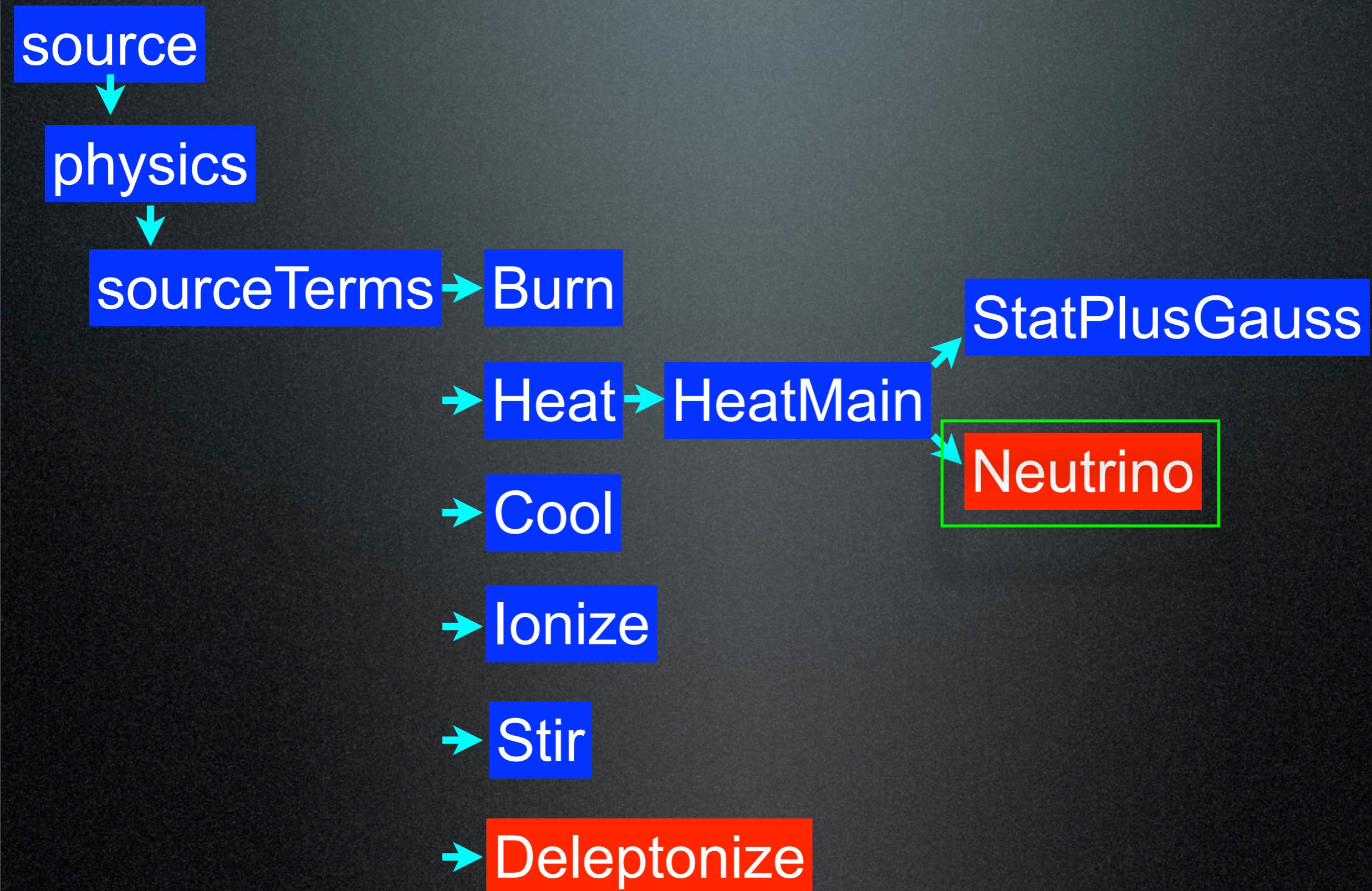
Neutrino Source Terms



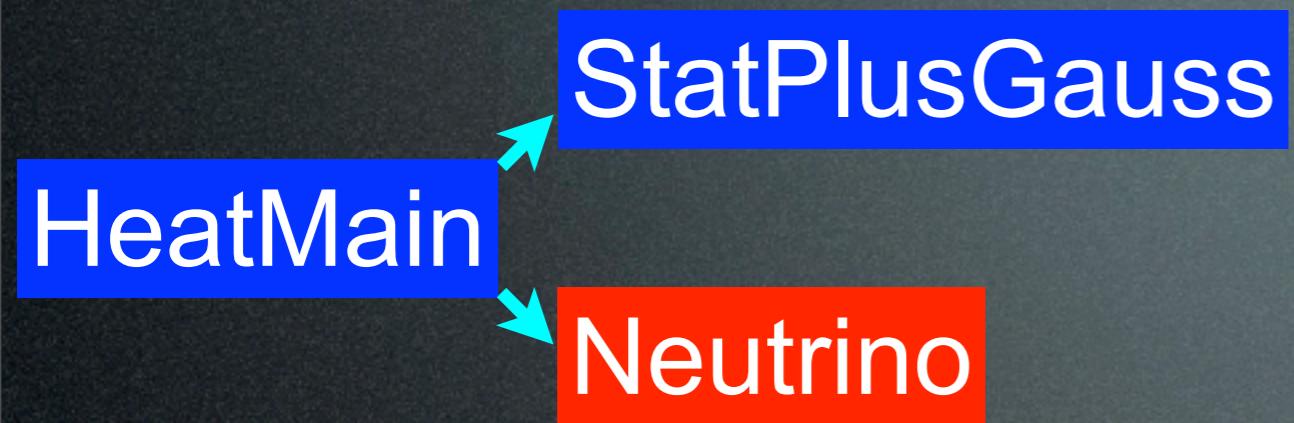
Neutrino Source Terms



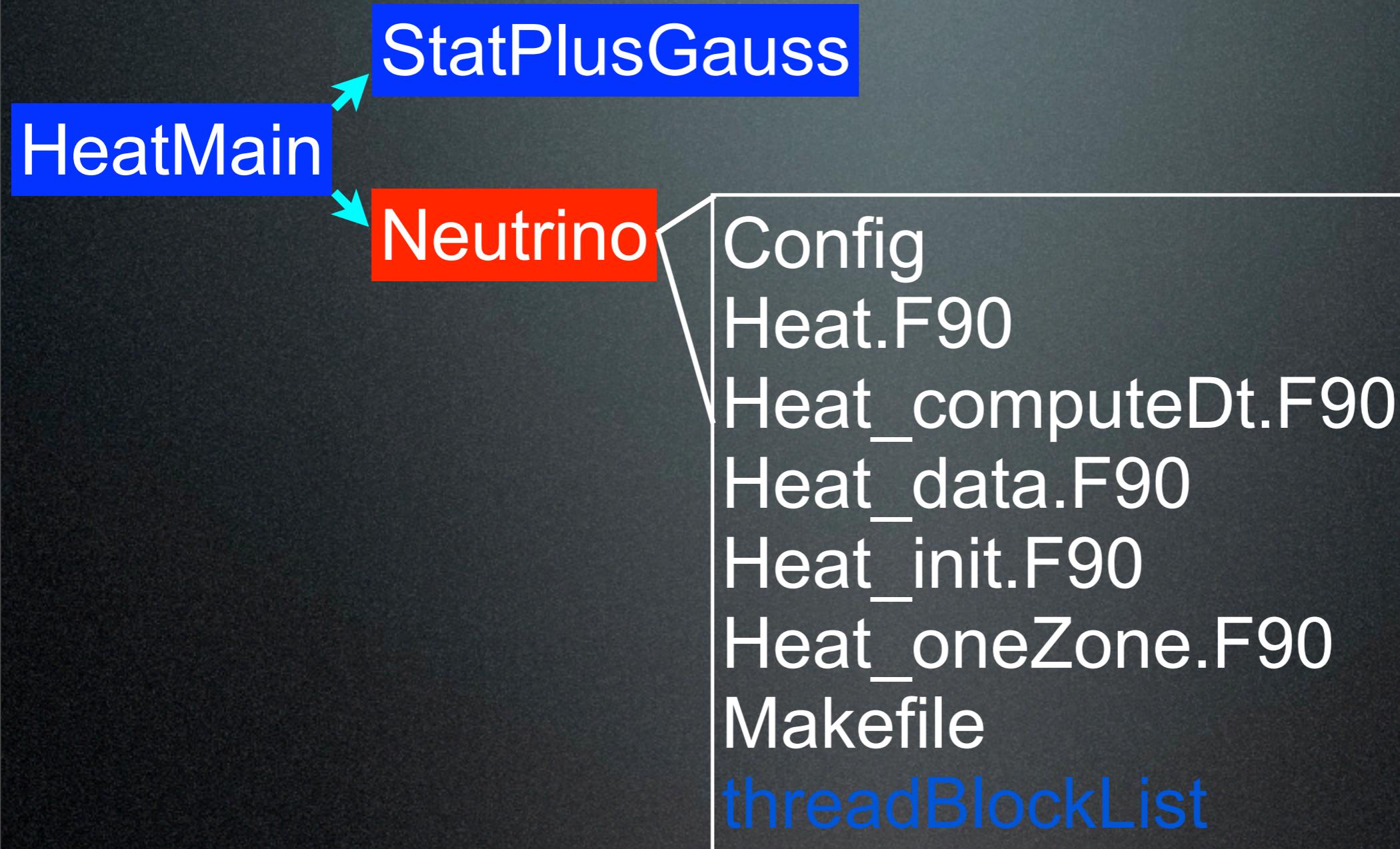
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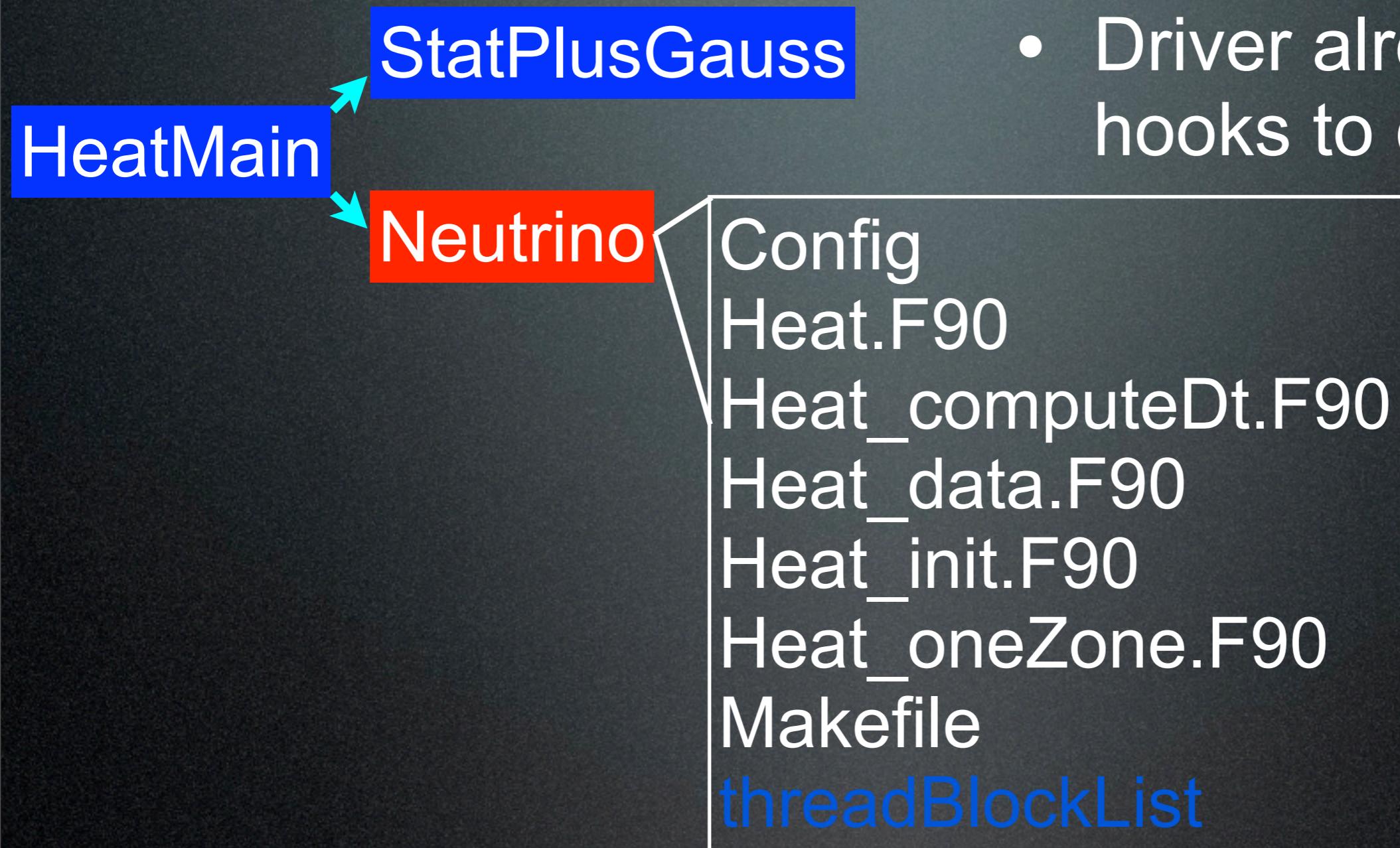
Neutrino Source Terms



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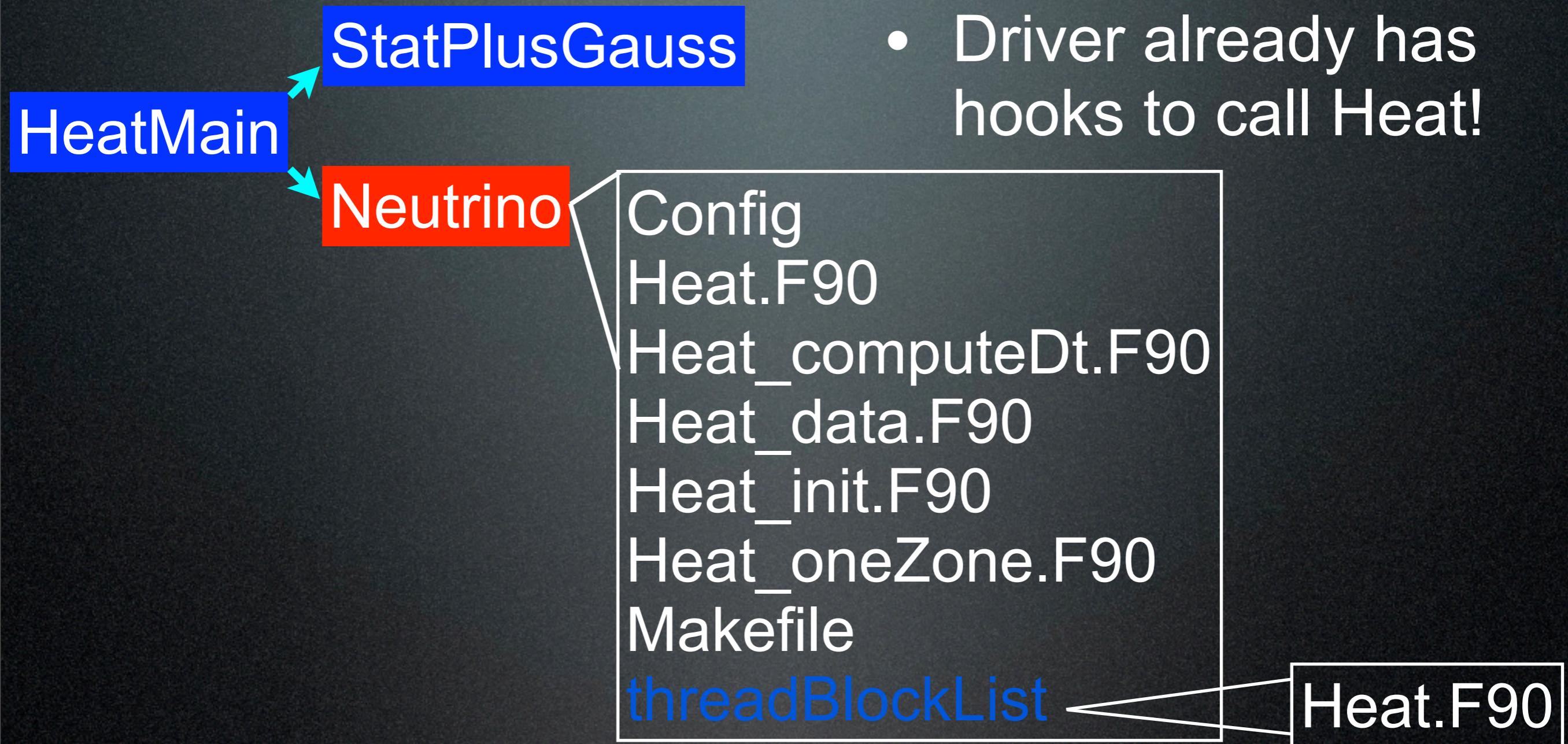


Neutrino Source Terms

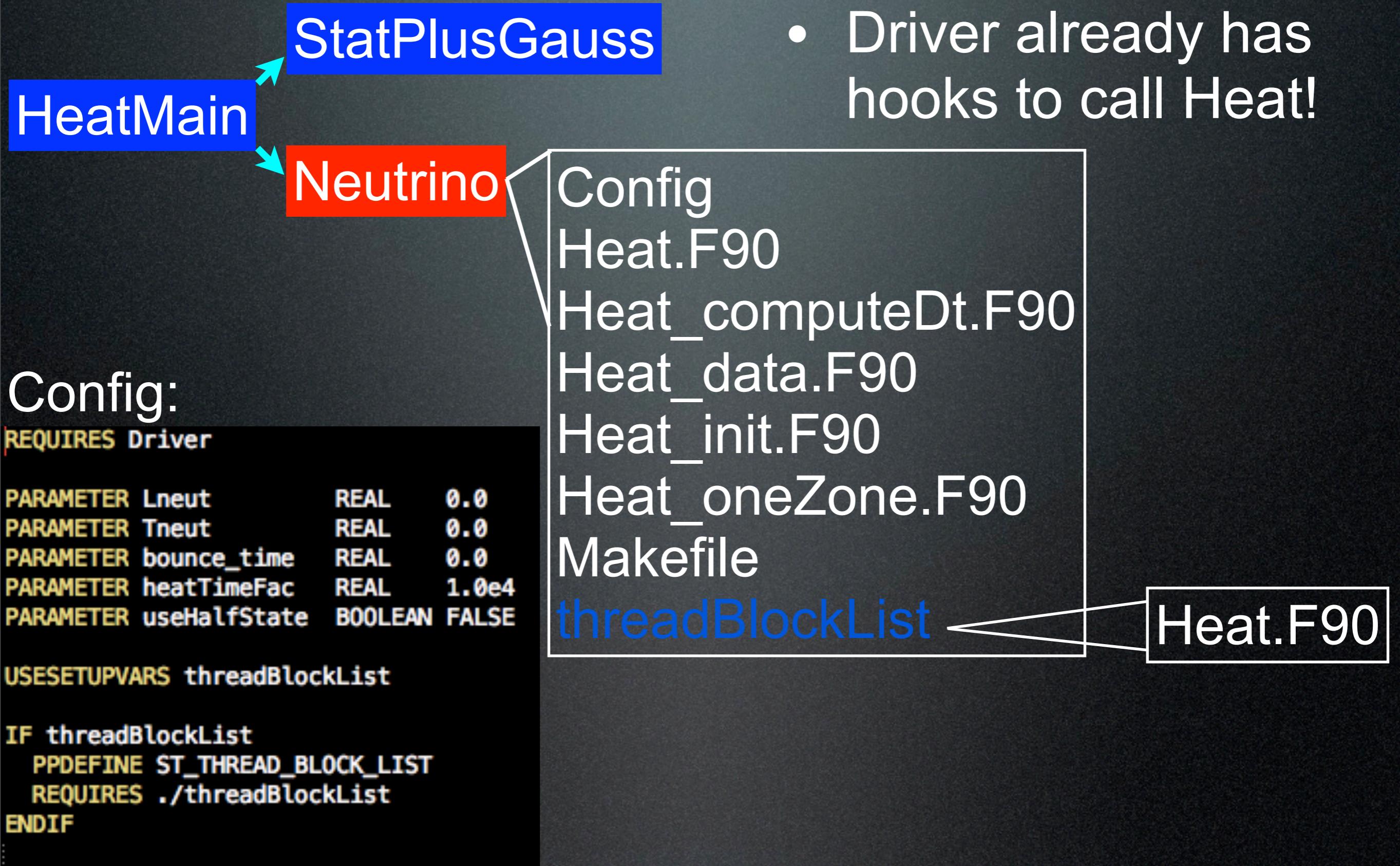


- Driver already has hooks to call Heat!

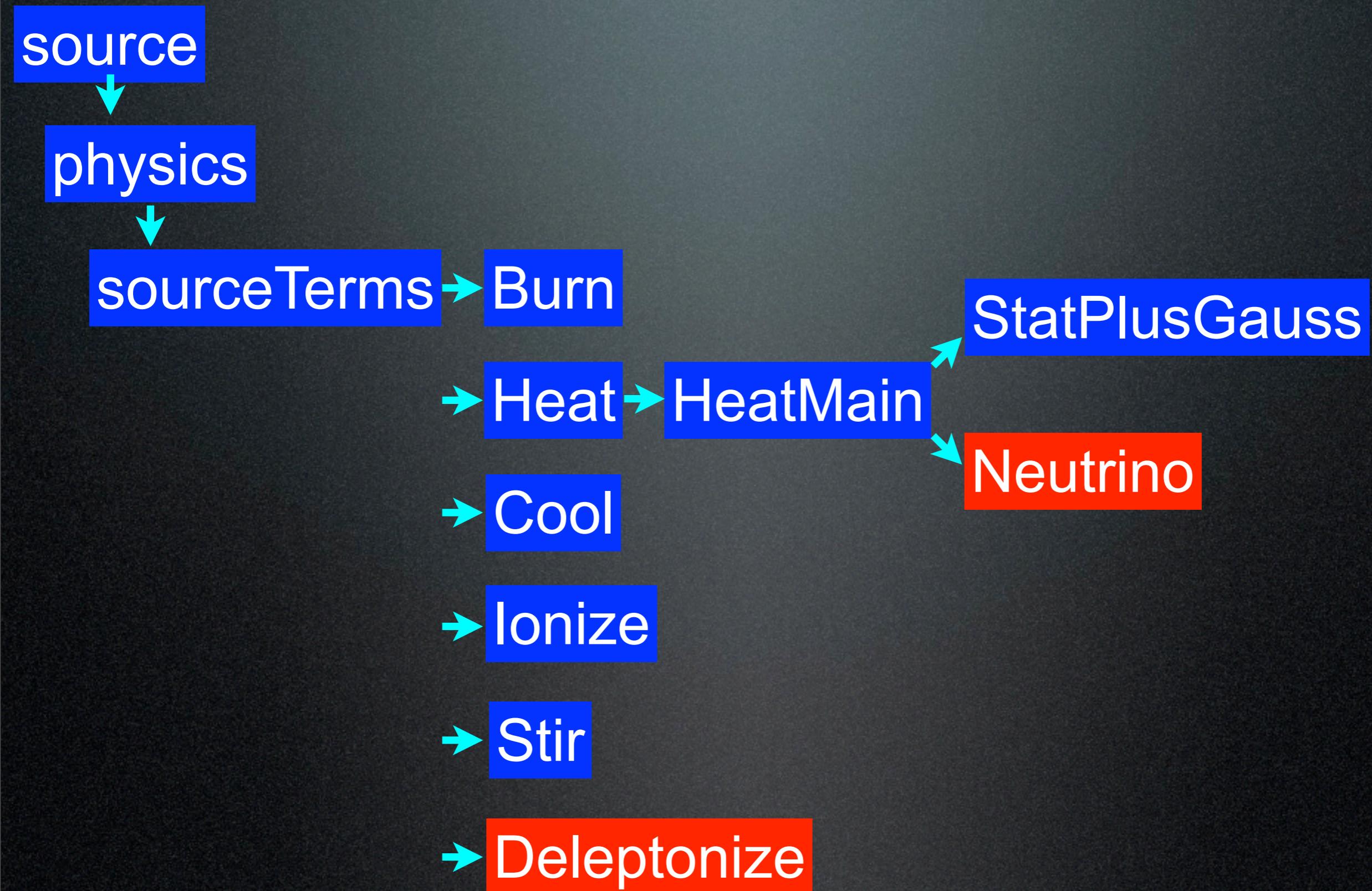
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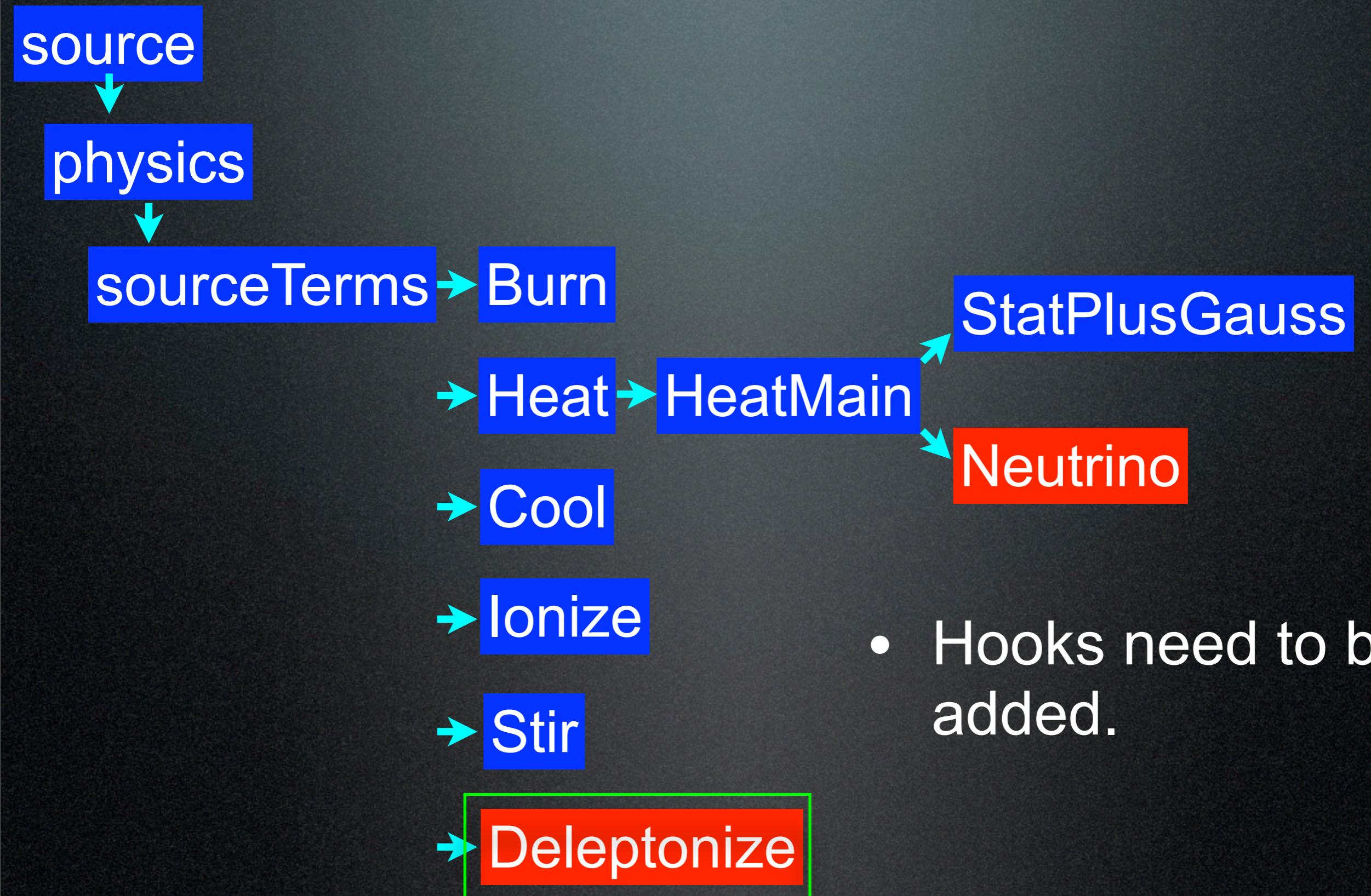
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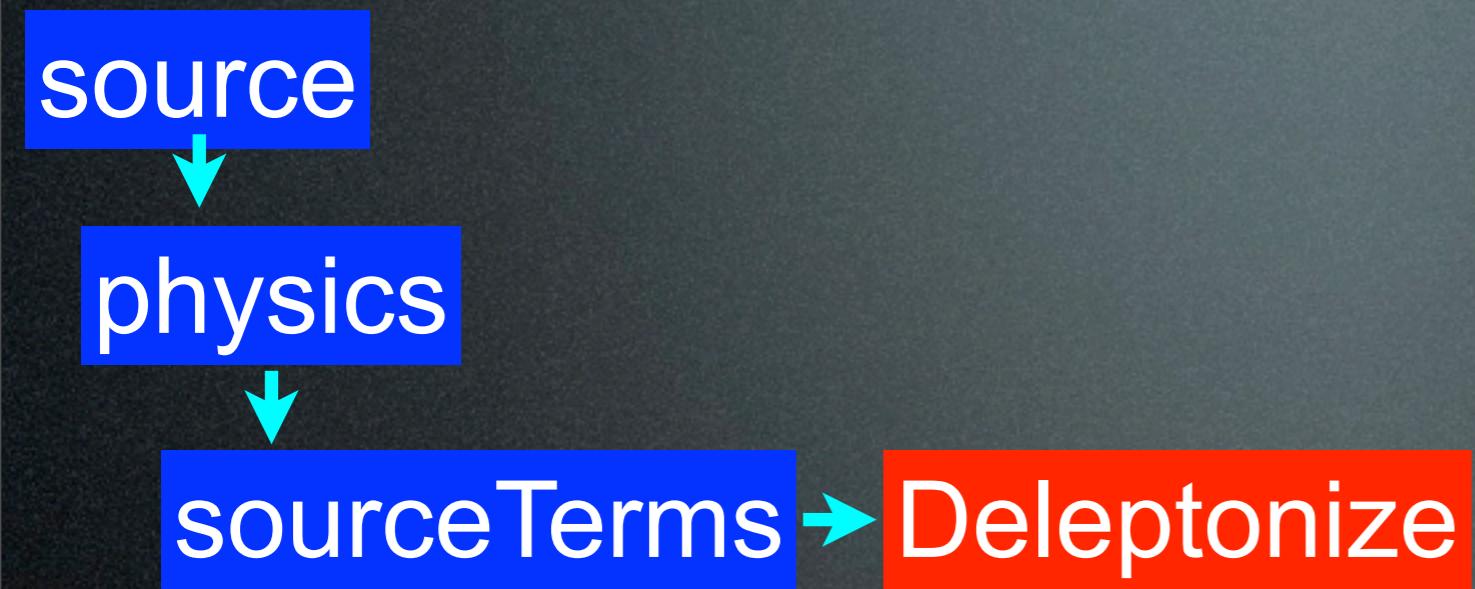


Neutrino Source Terms

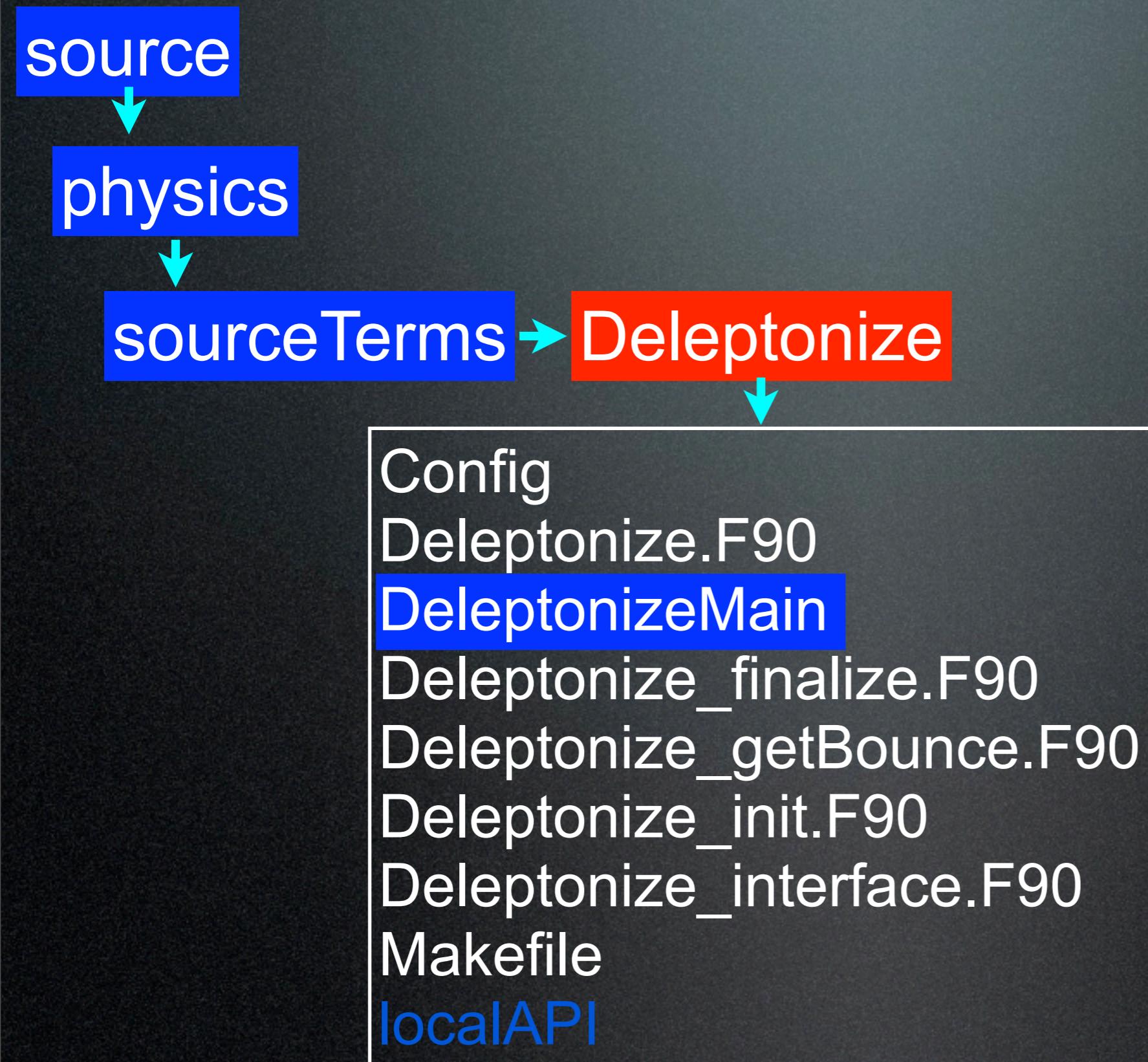


- Hooks need to be added.

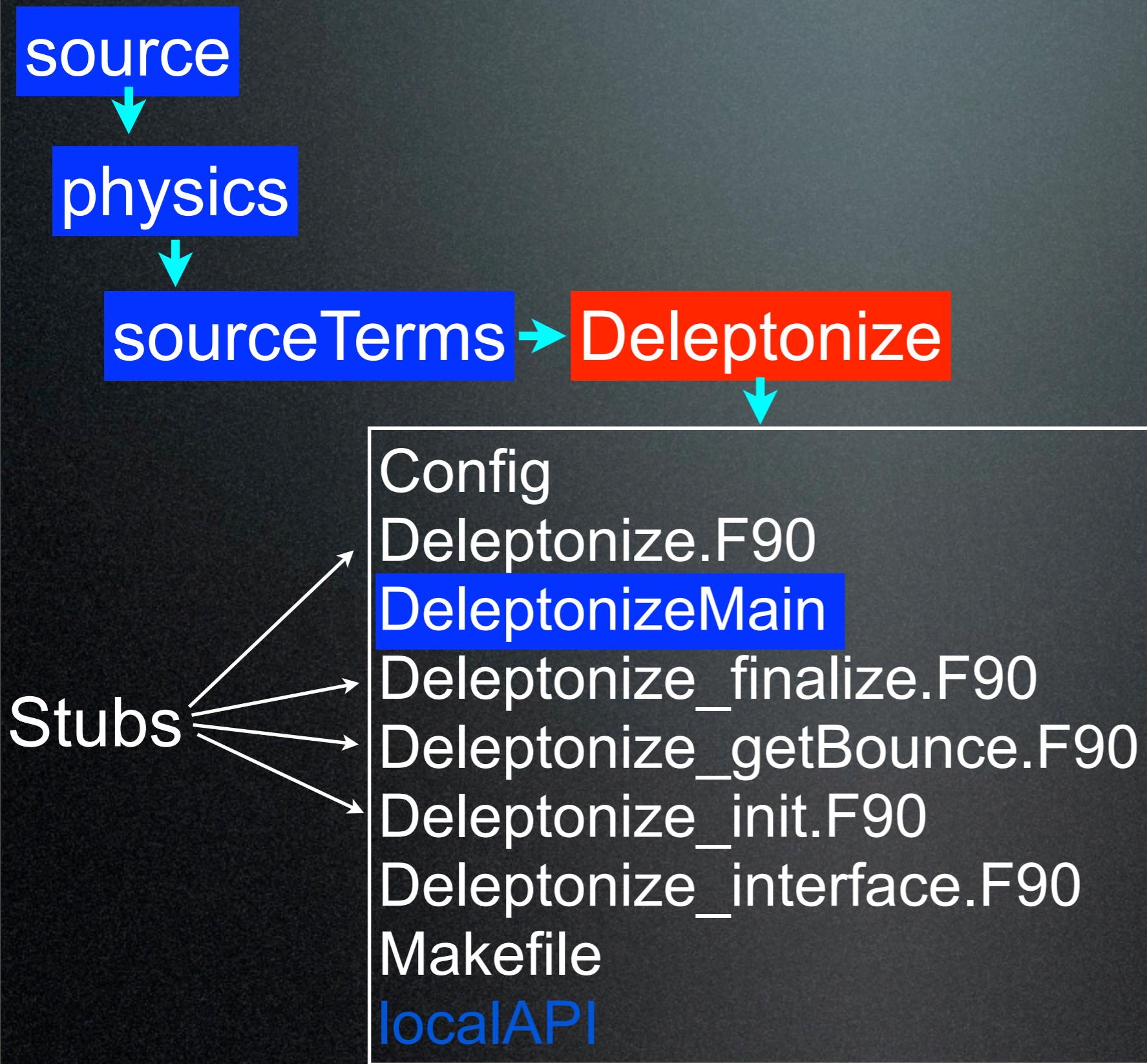
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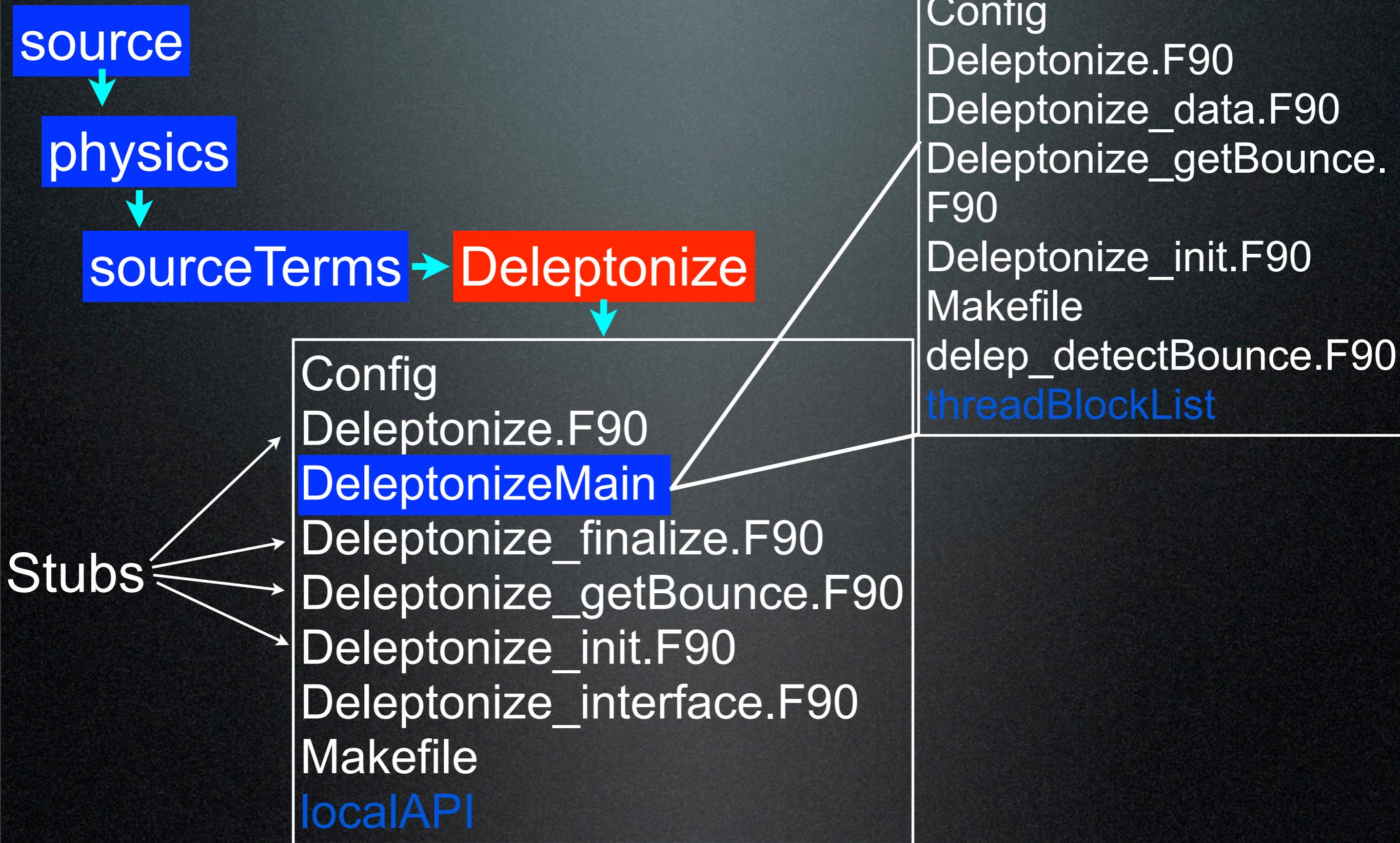
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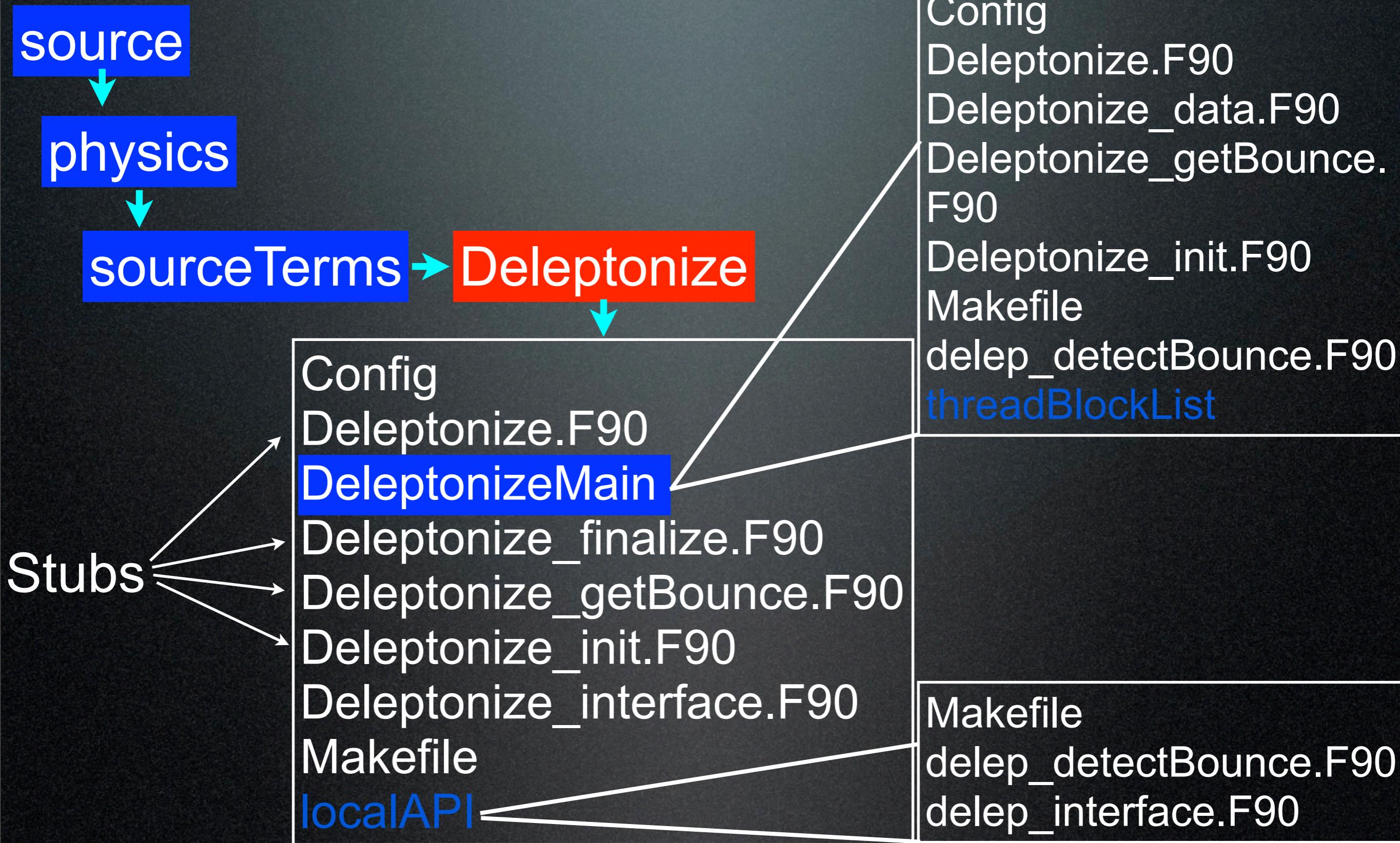
Neutrino Source Terms



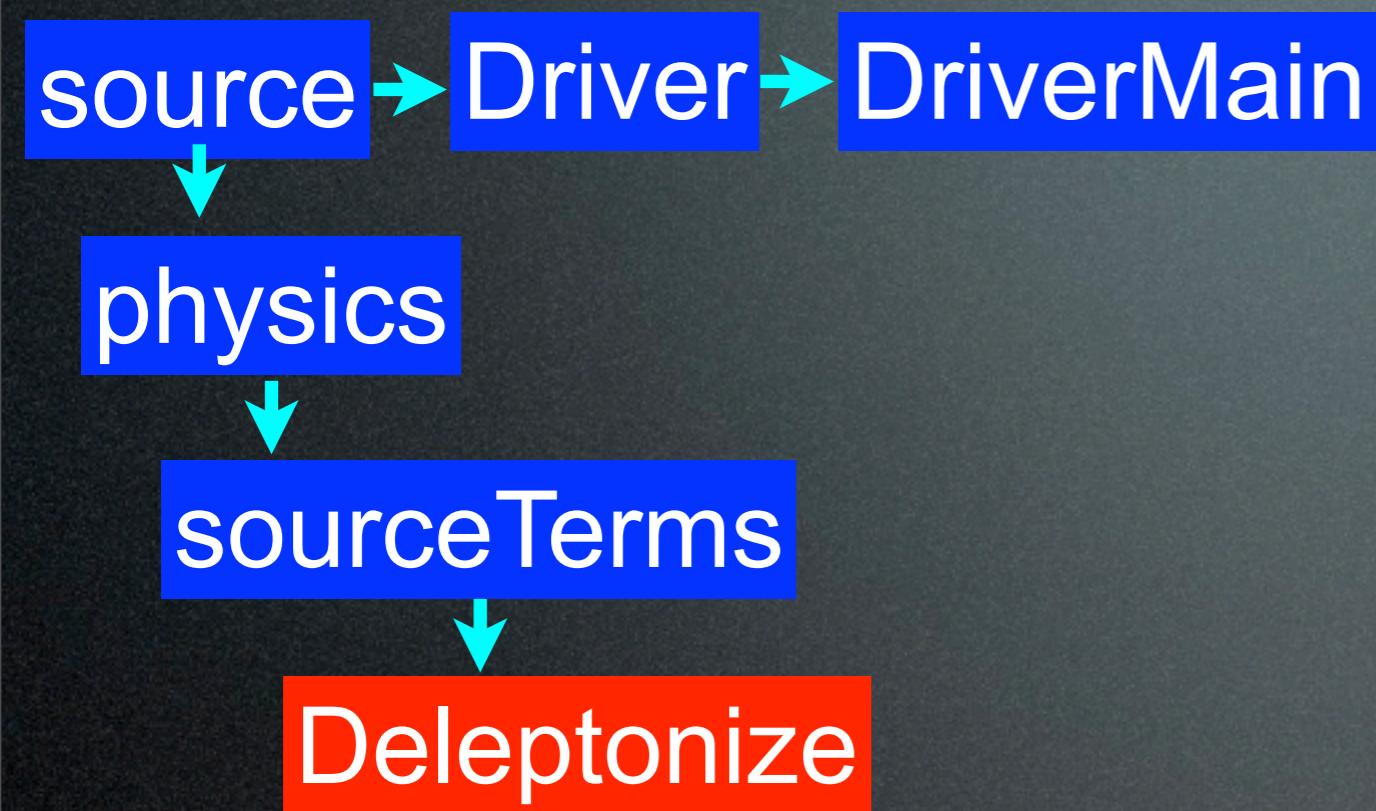
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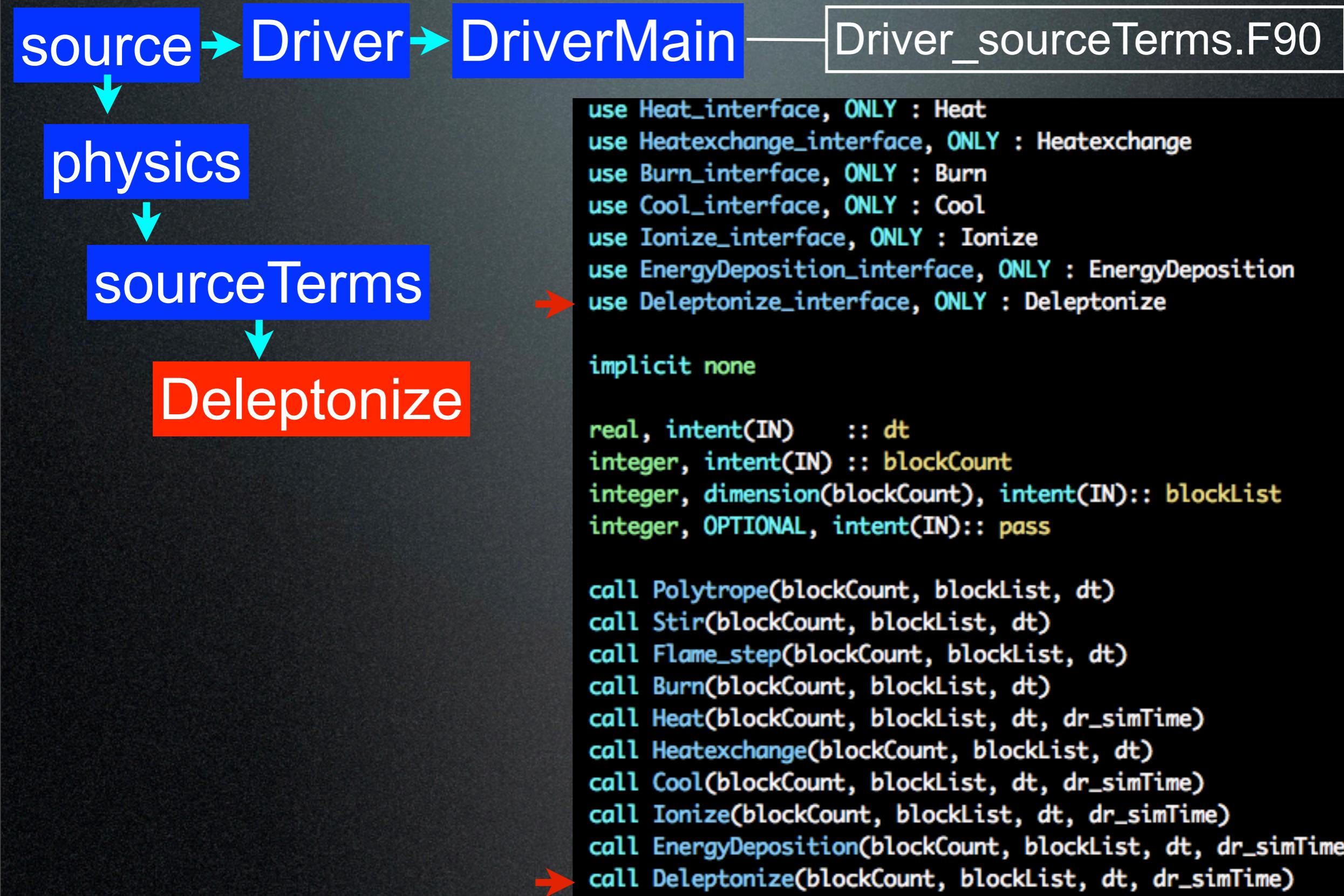
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Neutrino Source Terms



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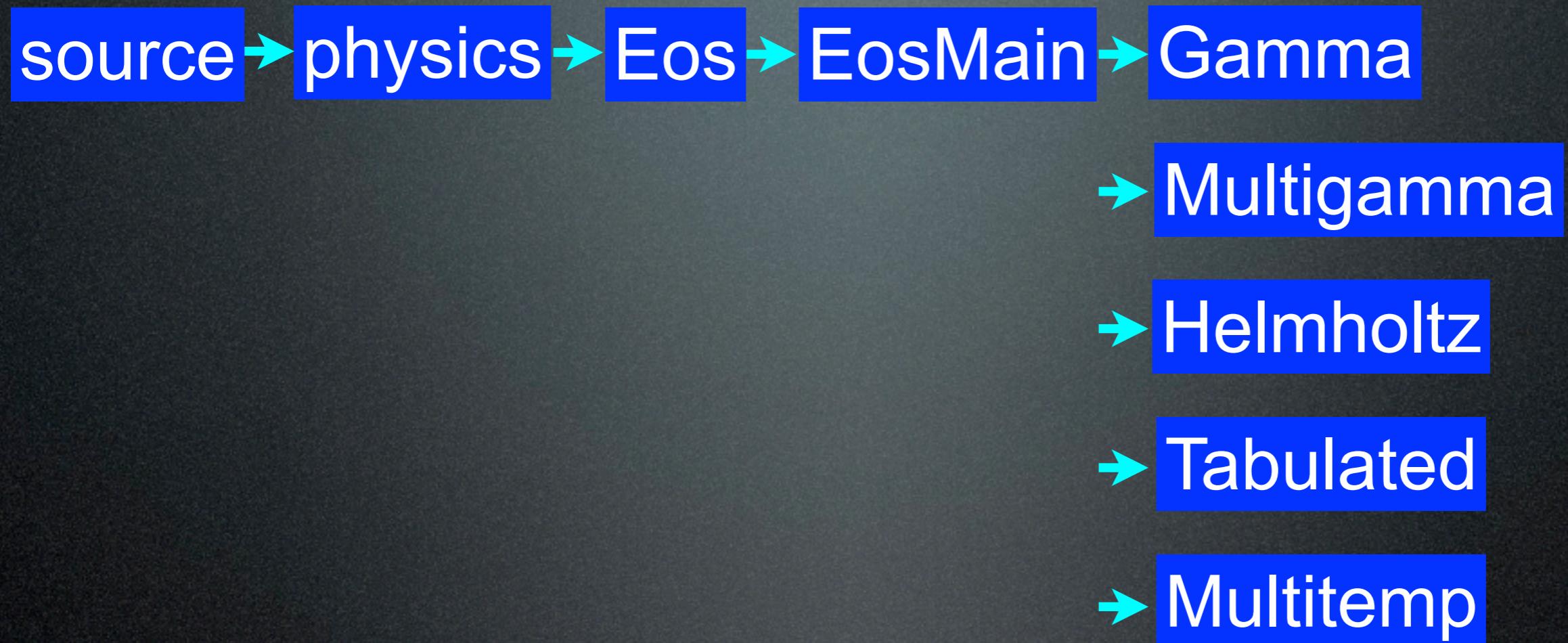
CCSN Equation of State

- Contributions to thermodynamics from baryons, photons, degenerate/relativistic electrons & positrons
- Baryons experience phase change at high-density ($>10^{12} \text{ g cm}^{-3}$) when strong nuclear force becomes repulsive
- Traditionally handled via table lookup

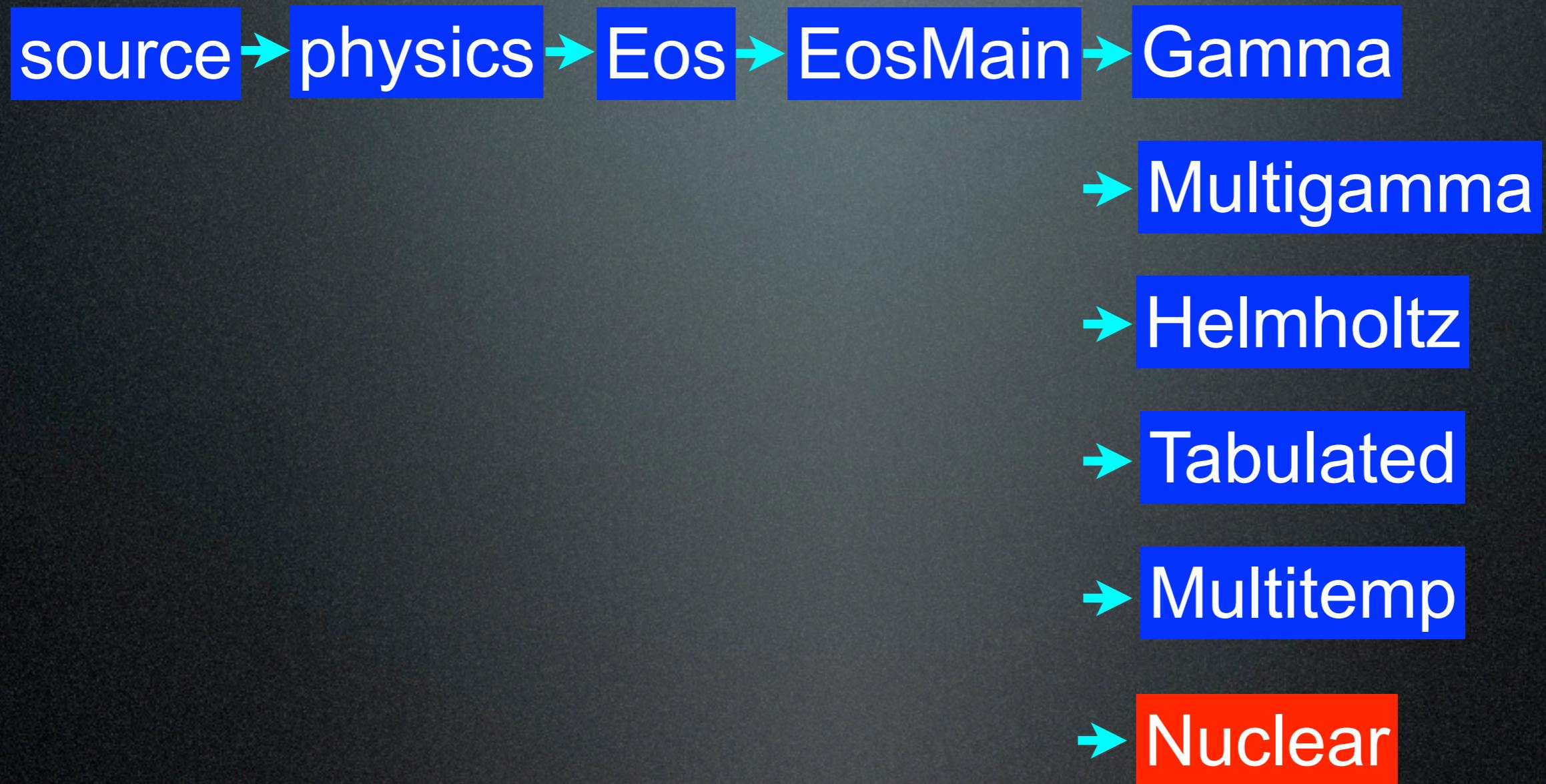
CCSN Equation of State

- Several nuclear force models; need ability to swap different tables at runtime
- Kernel implementations from collaborators; available at stellarcollapse.org
- Need to interface FLASH EOS Unit with kernel EOS routines

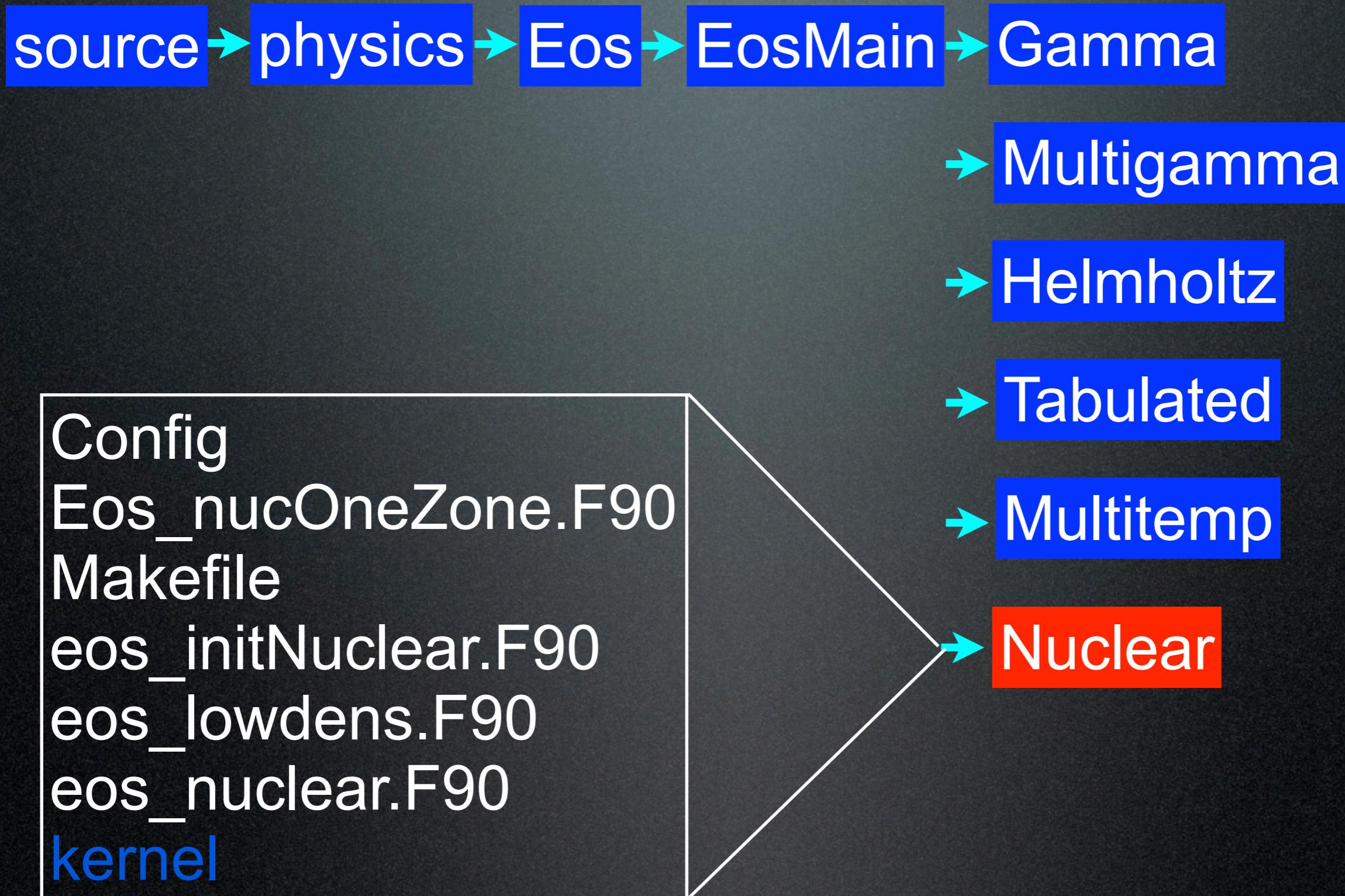
CCSN Equation of State



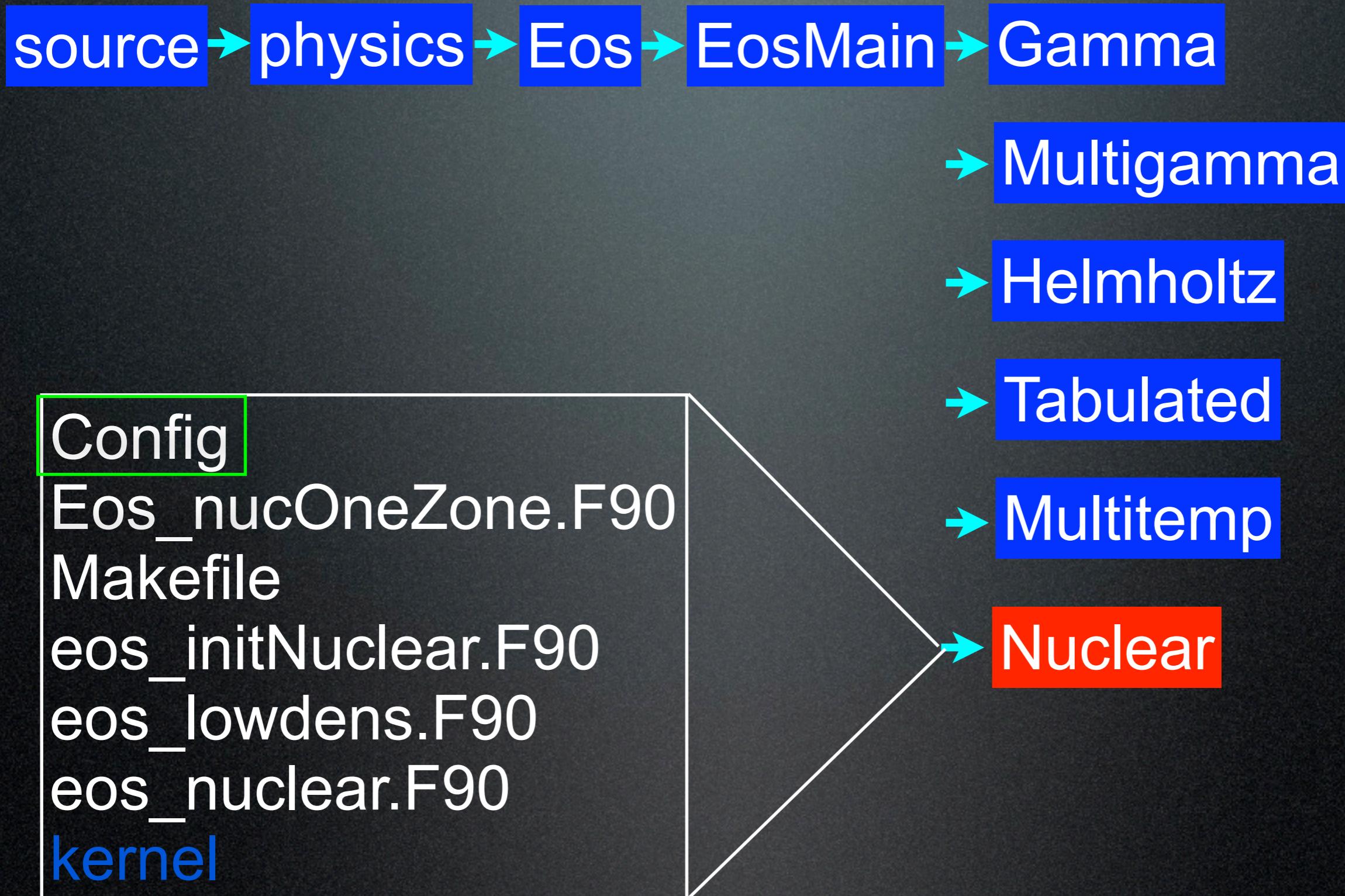
CCSN Equation of State



CCSN Equation of State



CCSN Equation of State



CCSN Equation of State

source → physics → Eos → EosMain → Gamma

→ Multigamma

→ Helmholtz

→ Tabulated

→ Multitemp

→ Nuclear

```
#      Config file for the nuclear equation of state
# [physics/Eos/EosMain/Nuclear]

DEFAULT kernel

VARIABLE gamc EOSMAP: GAMC # sound-speed gamma
VARIABLE game EOSMAP: GAME # energy gamma
VARIABLE entr EOSMAP: ENTR # specific entropy in kB per baryon

PARAMETER eos_file STRING "eosTable"
PARAMETER eos_table_tmax REAL 250.
```

CCSN Equation of State

source → physics → Eos → EosMain

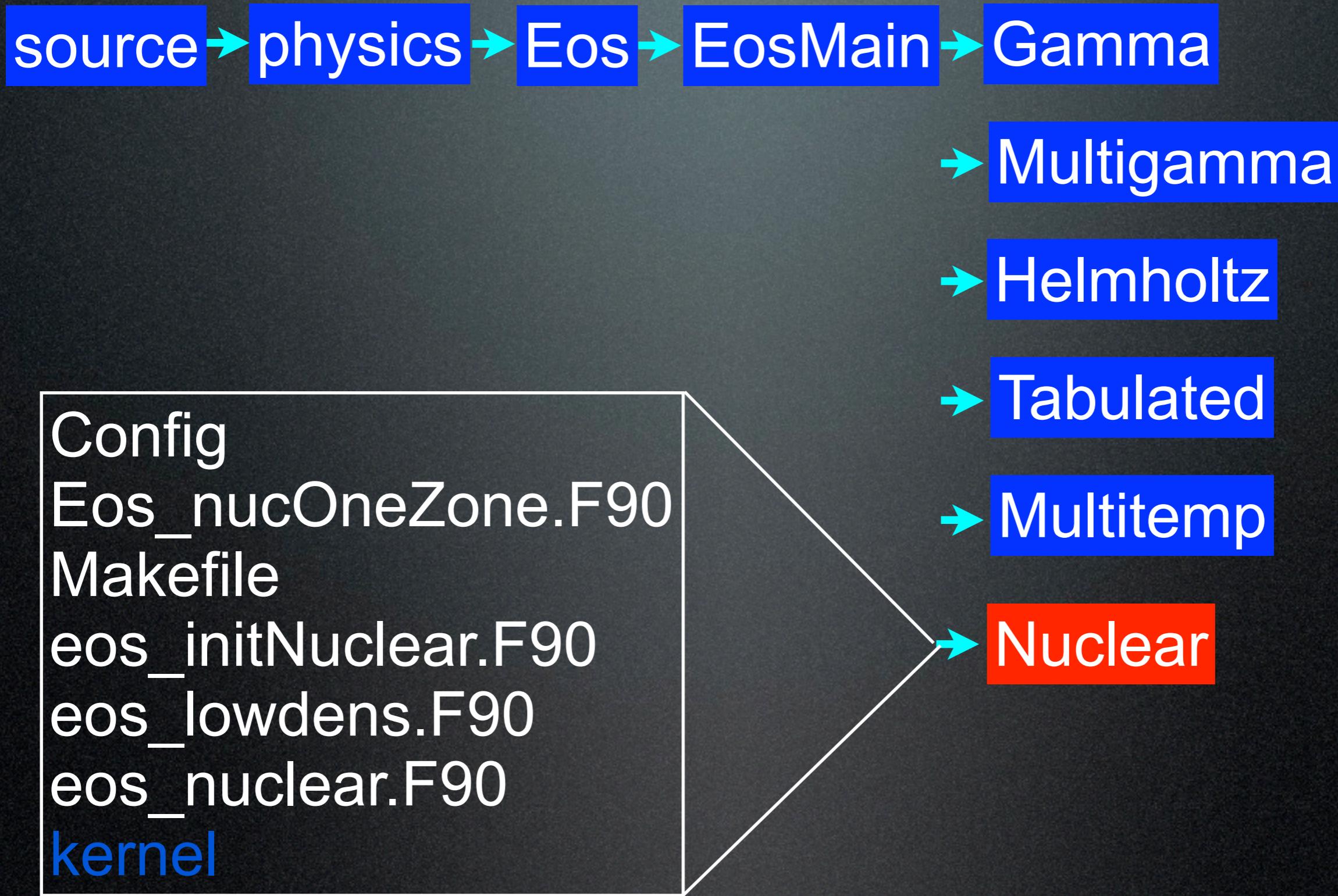
```
select case(eos_type)
case(EOS_GAM)
    call eos_idealGamma(mode, vecLen, eosData, vecBegin,vecEnd, massFrac=massFrac)
case(EOS_MGAM)
    call eos_mgamma(mode, vecLen, eosData, vecBegin,vecEnd, massFrac=massFrac, ma...
case(EOS_HLM)
    call eos_helmholtz(mode, vecLen, eosData, massFrac=massFrac, mask=mask)
case(EOS_TAB)
    call eos_tabulated(mode, vecLen, eosData, massFrac=massFrac, mask=mask)
case(EOS_NUC)
    call eos_nuclear(mode, vecLen, eosData, massFrac, mask=mask)
case default
    if (eos_meshMe==MASTER_PE) print*, '[Eos] unrecognized eos_type',eos_type
    call Driver_abortFlash('[Eos] unrecognized eos_type.')
end select
```

```
call eos_initGamma()
call eos_initMgamma()
call eos_initHelmholtz()
call eos_initMtemp()
call eos_initTabulated()
call eos_initNuclear()
```

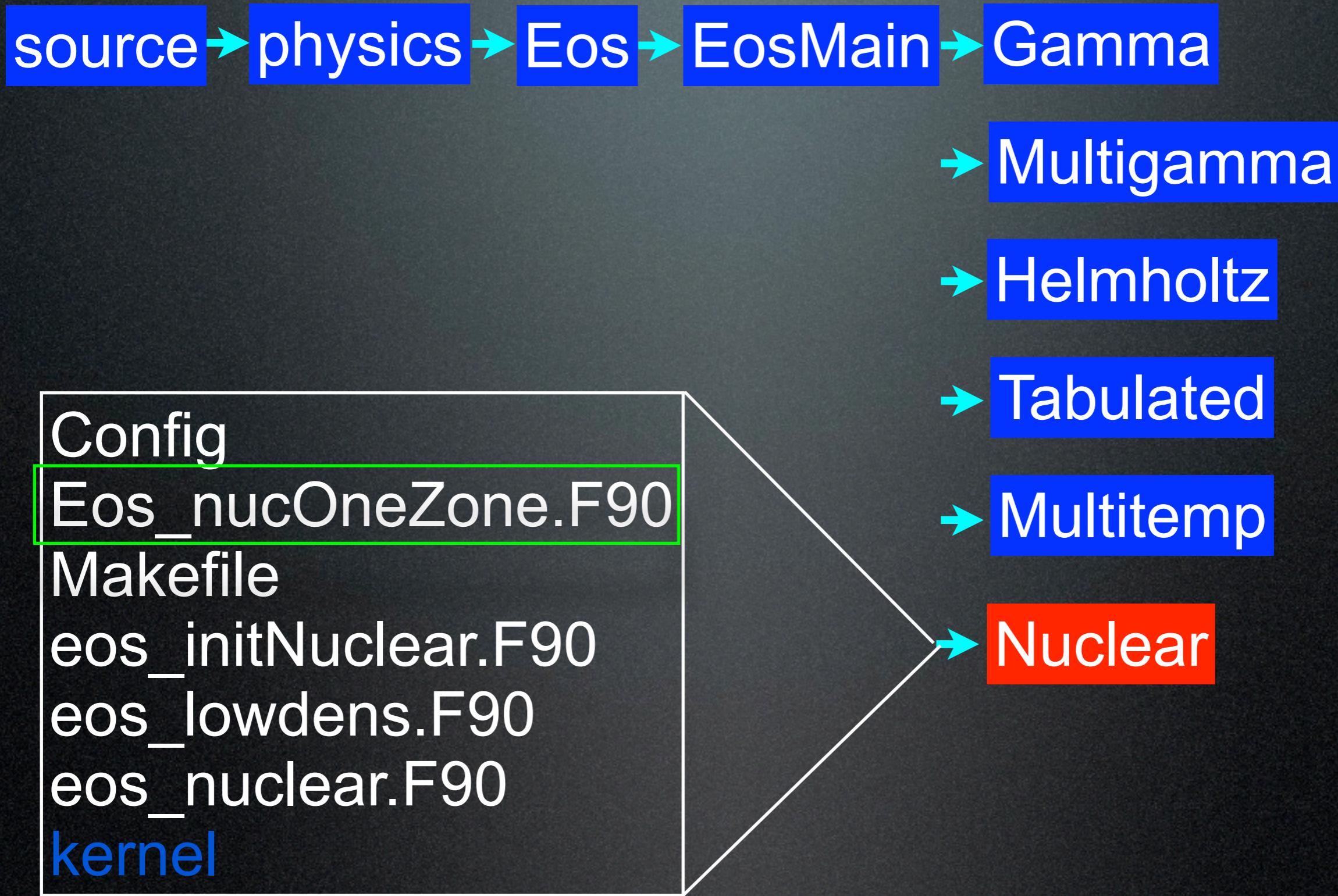
Eos.F90

Eos_init.F90

CCSN Equation of State



CCSN Equation of State



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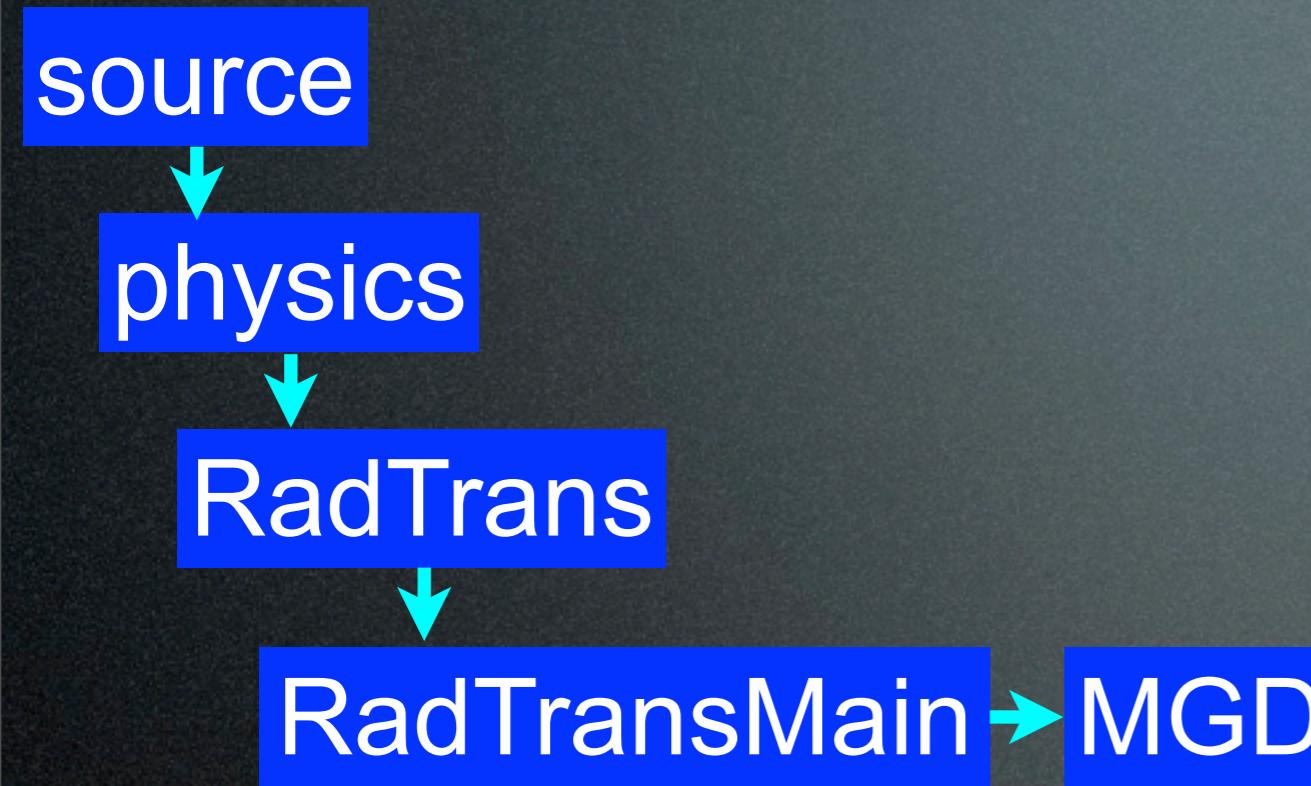
Neutrino Leakage

- Compute approximate transport along radial rays embedded in Cartesian domain
- Memory- and compute-intensive

Neutrino Leakage



Neutrino Leakage

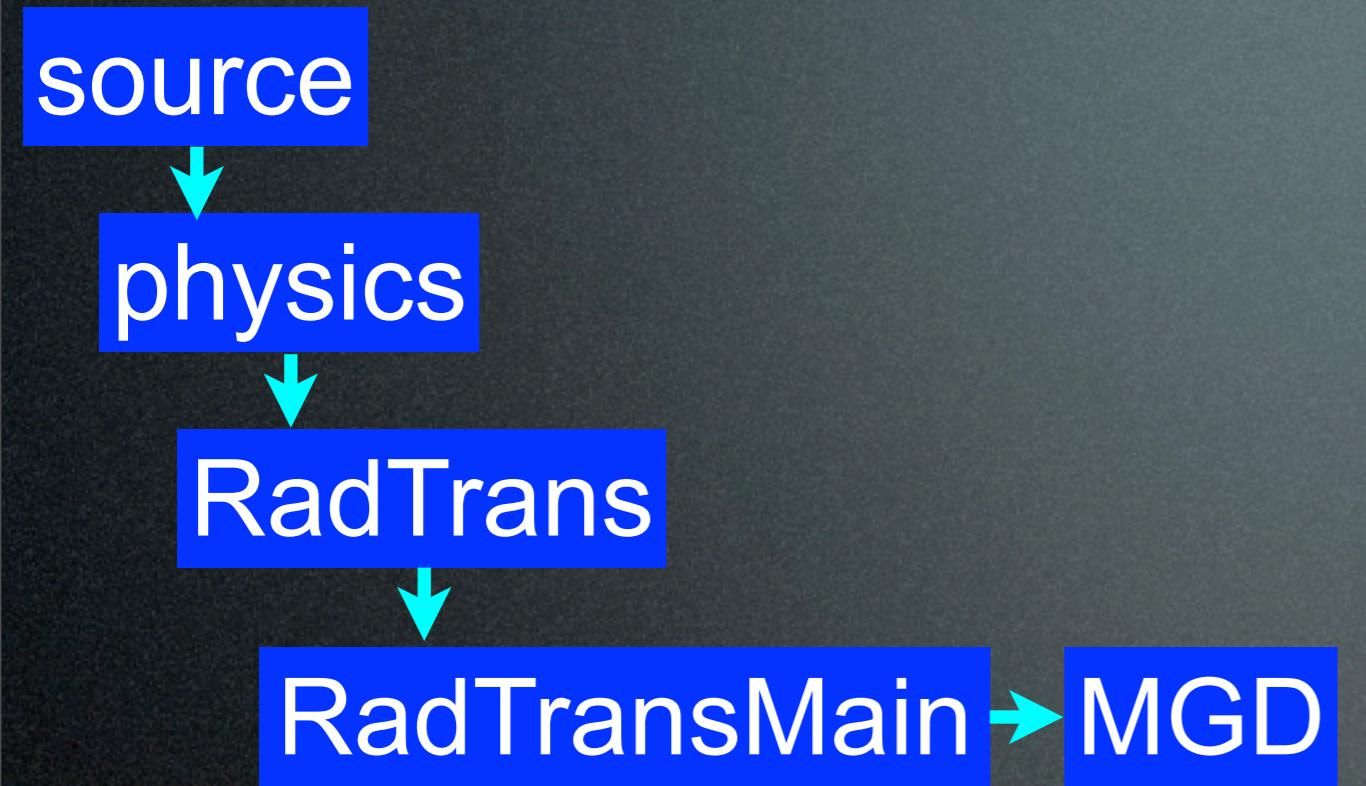


→ NeutrinoLeakage

Config
Makefile
RadTrans.F90
RadTrans_computeDt.F90
RadTrans_finalize.F90
rt_calcLeak.F90

rt_calcTau.F90
rt_data.F90
rt_init.F90
rt_remapRays.F90
rt_sampleRays.F90
threadBlockList

Neutrino Leakage



- Driver already has hooks to call RadTrans!
- Private routines only code within unit

→ NeutrinoLeakage

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rt_calcTau.F90
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threadBlockList

Neutrino Leakage

rt_init.F90:

FLASH
architecture
allows easy
instantiation of
alternate
communication
patterns

```
call MPI_COMM_SIZE(rt_meshComm, rt_meshNumProcs,error)

if (mod(rt_meshNumProcs,rt_subCommSize) /= 0 .OR. rt_subCommSize == -1) then
    if (rt_globalMe == MASTER_PE) write(*,*) "RadTrans: setting leak_subCommSize to
meshNumProcs"
    rt_subCommSize = rt_meshNumProcs
!     call Driver_abortFlash("leak_subCommSize must evenly divide meshNumProcs")
end if

rt_subMeshMe = mod(rt_globalMe, rt_subCommSize)
call MPI_COMM_SPLIT(rt_meshComm, rt_globalMe/rt_subCommSize, rt_subMeshMe, rt_subM
eshComm, error)

! Now let's parse up the rays among different processors.
allocate(rt_recvCnt(rt_subCommSize))
allocate(rt_dsplCnt(rt_subCommSize))
rt_recvCnt = 0
rt_dsplCnt = 0

numRaysPerProc = rt_leakNumRays / rt_subCommSize
num = mod(rt_leakNumRays, rt_subCommSize)
iend = 0
do i=1,rt_subCommSize
    if (i <= num) then
```

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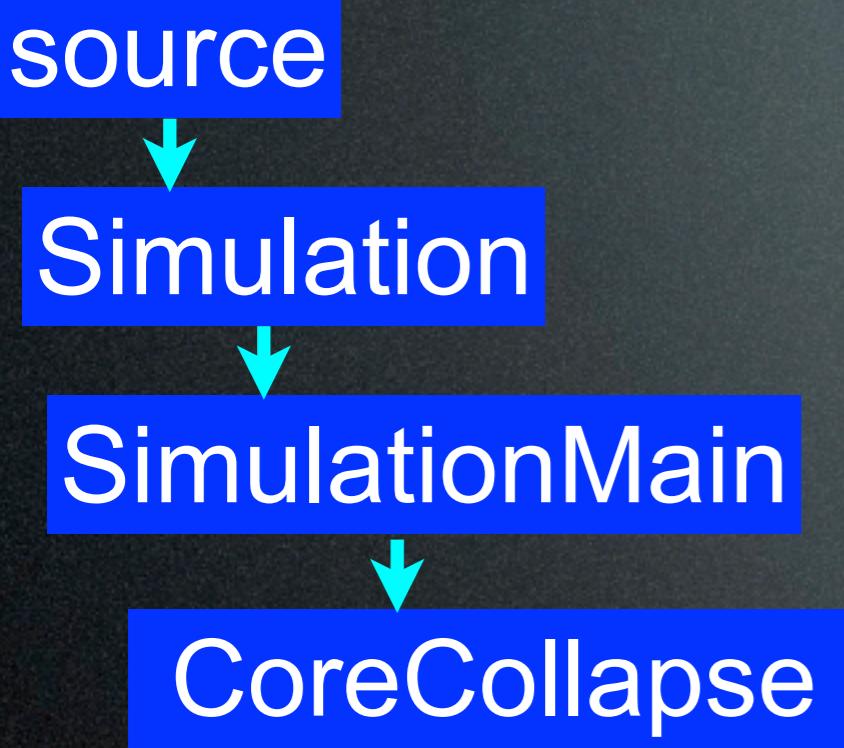
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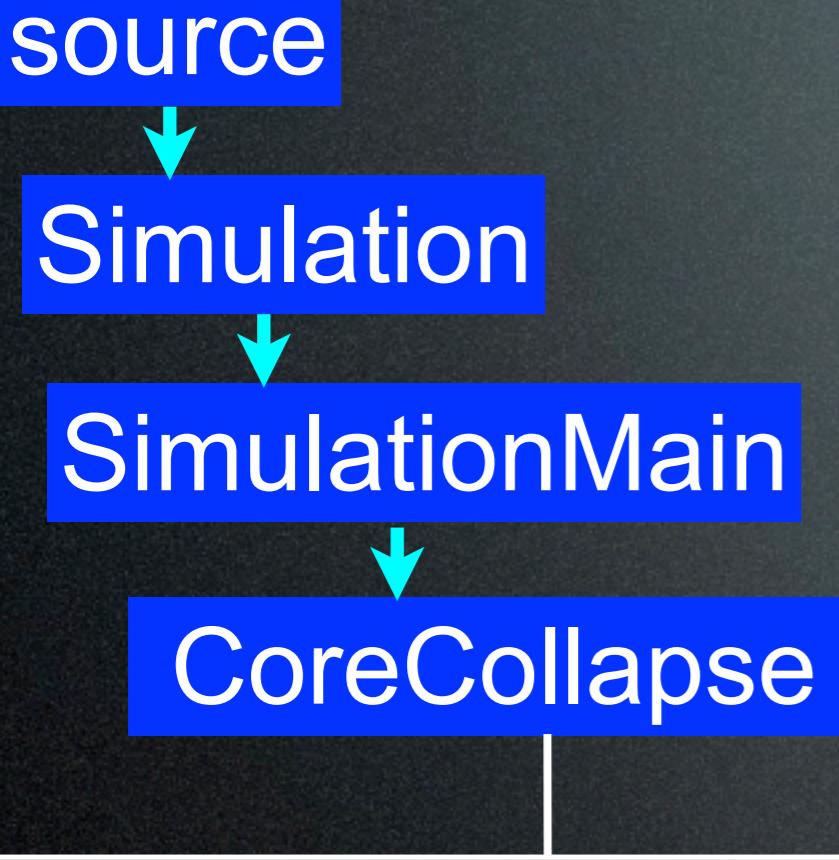
Including New Physics

- Unit rules and inheritance apply to Simulation Unit as well
- Coexistence of multiple application based on same setup feasible by multiple means

Including New Physics



Including New Physics



Config
Grid_bcApplyToRegionSpecialize
d.F90
Grid_markRefineDerefine.F90
Hydro_detectShock.F90
IO_writeIntegralQuantities.F90
MRI
Makefile

Perturb
Simulation_data.F90
Simulation_init.F90
Simulation_initBlock.F90
eos_helm.F90
flash.par
Leakage
MagnetoHD

Including New Physics

source



Simulation



SimulationMain



CoreCollapse

```
# Config file for Core Collapse SN setup.
```

```
REQUIRES Driver
REQUIRES Grid
REQUIRES physics/Hydro/HydroMain
REQUIRES physics/Eos/EosMain
REQUESTS physics/sourceTerms/Deleptonize ←
REQUESTS physics/Gravity/GravityMain/Poisson/Multipole
REQUESTS physics/sourceTerms/Heat/HeatMain/Neutrino ←
```

```
D nsub      number of sub-sampling points for mapping of 1D model
PARAMETER nsub          INTEGER 4
```

Config

Grid_bcApplyToRegionSpecialize
d.F90

Grid_markRefineDerefine.F90

Hydro_detectShock.F90

IO_writeIntegralQuantities.F90

MRITest

Makefile

Perturb

Simulation_data.F90

Simulation_init.F90

Simulation_initBlock.F90

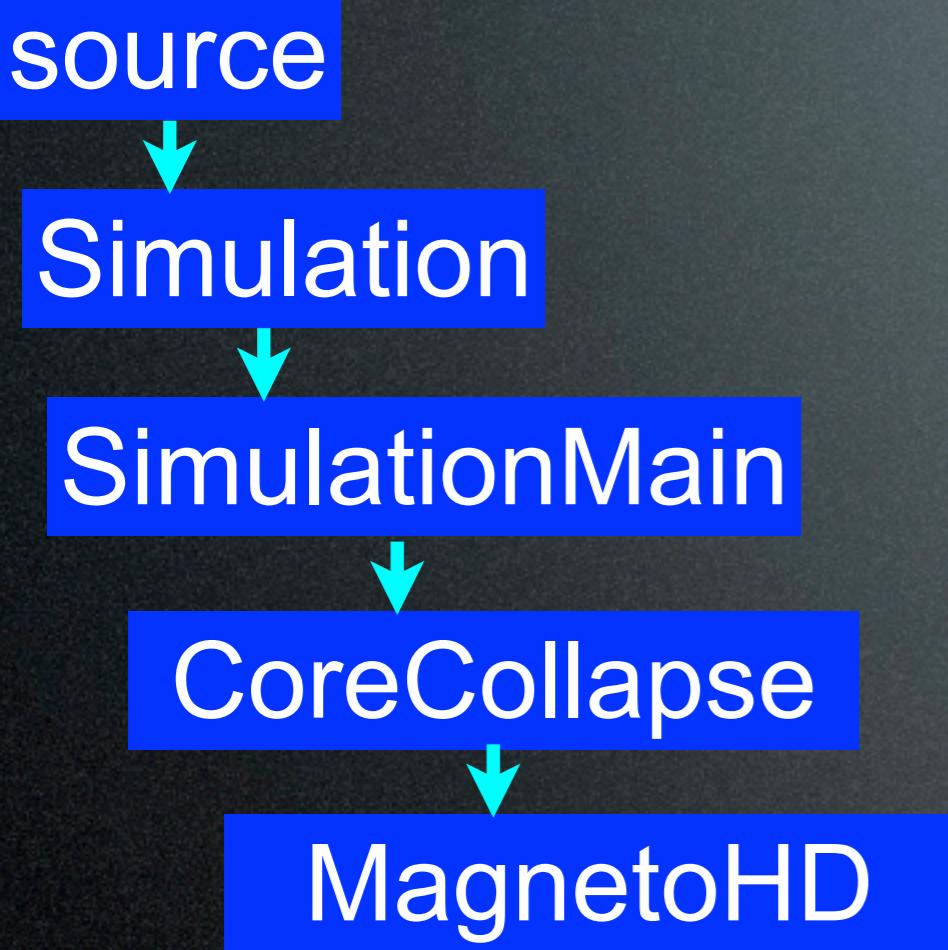
eos_helm.F90

flash.par

Leakage

MagnetoHD

Multiple Simulation Setups



Multiple Simulation Setups



Multiple Simulation Setups

source



Simulation



SimulationMain



CoreCollapse



MagnetoHD

Config
Driver_evolveFlash.F90
Grid_markRefineDerefine.F90
IO_writeIntegralQuantities.F90
Simulation_customizeProlong.F90
Simulation_initBlock.F90
flash.par

```
# Config file for MagnetoHD Core Collapse SN setup.  
# This version uses leakage.
```

```
REQUIRES physics/RadTrans/RadTransMain/NeutrinoLeakage
```

```
#VARIABLE CMRI  
VARIABLE LMRI
```

Multiple Simulation Setups

source

↓
Simulation

↓
SimulationMain

↓
CoreCollapse

↓
MagnetoHD

Config
Driver_evolveFlash.F90
Grid_markRefineDerefine.F90
IO_writeIntegralQuantities.F90
Simulation_customizeProlong.F90
Simulation_initBlock.F90
flash.par

```
# Config file for MagnetoHD Core Collapse SN setup.  
# This version uses leakage.
```

```
REQUIRES physics/RadTrans/RadTransMain/NeutrinoLeakage
```

```
#VARIABLE CMRI  
VARIABLE LMRI
```

```
# Config file for Neutrino Leakage RadTrans  
REQUIRES physics/sourceTerms/Deleptonize  
CONFLICTS physics/sourceTerms/Heat/HeatMain/Neutrino  
PARAMETER leak_radMax REAL 0.0
```



Multiple Simulation Setups

Use of setup syntax

```
./setup CoreCollapse -auto -3d +cube16 +pm4dev +uhdopt  
+newMpole threadWithinBlock=True
```

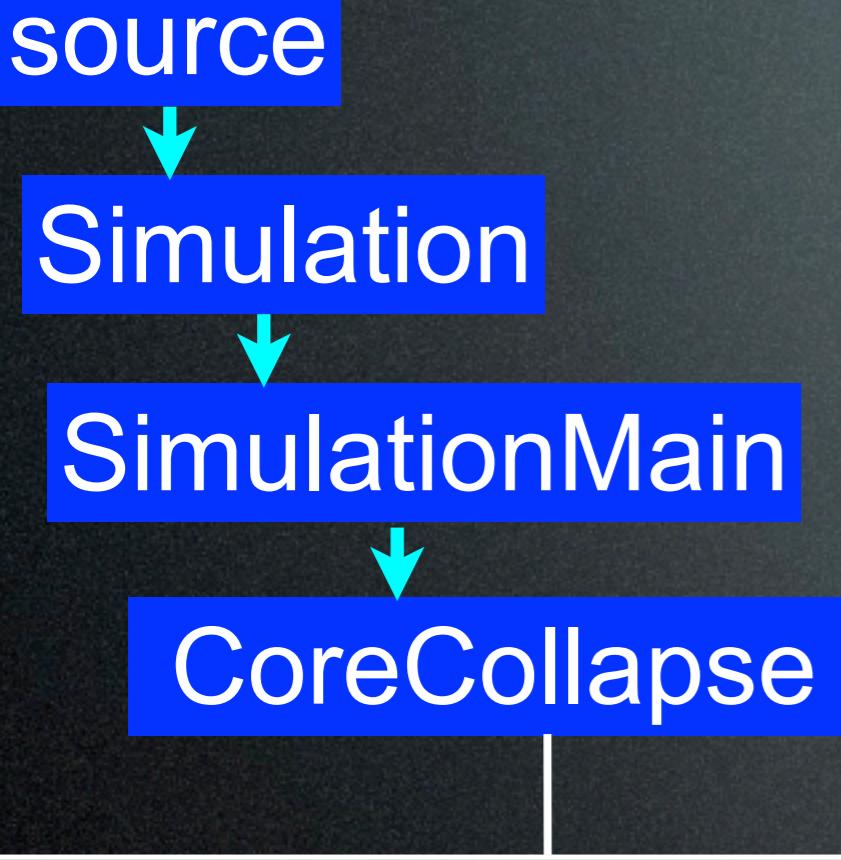
Multiple Simulation Setups

Use of setup syntax

```
./setup CoreCollapse -auto -3d +cube16 +pm4dev +uhdopt  
+newMpole threadWithinBlock=True
```

```
./setup CoreCollapse/MagnetoHD -auto -3d +cube16  
+pm4dev +uhdopt +newMpole threadWithinBlock=True  
--without-unit=physics/sourceTerms/Heat/HeatMain/Neutrino
```

Breaking the Law



Config
Grid_bcApplyToRegionSpecialize
d.F90
Grid_markRefineDerefine.F90
Hydro_detectShock.F90
IO_writeIntegralQuantities.F90
MRI
Test
Makefile

Perturb
Simulation_data.F90
Simulation_init.F90
Simulation_initBlock.F90
eos_helm.F90
flash.par
Leakage
MagnetoHD

Breaking the Law

source



Simulation



SimulationMain



CoreCollapse

Config

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d.F90

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IO_writeIntegralQuantities.F90

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Simulation_initBlock.F90

eos_helm.F90

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Breaking the Law

source



Simulation



SimulationMain



CoreCollapse

```
subroutine IO_writeIntegralQuantities ( isFirst, simTime)

#include "constants.h"
#include "Flash.h"
#include "UHD.h"

use Simulation_data, ONLY: sim_pointMass, sim_expEner, &
sim_shockRadTot, sim_shockRadNum, &
sim_massAccRate, sim_massAccNum, &
sim_postBounce, sim_bounceTime, sim_maxDens
!! use EnergyDeposition_data, ONLY : useEnergyDeposition
use I0_data, ONLY : io_restart, io_statsFileName, io_globalComm
use Grid_interface, ONLY : Grid_getListOfBlocks, &
Grid_getBlkIndexLimits, Grid_getBlkPtr, Grid_getSingleCellVol, &
Grid_releaseBlkPtr, Grid_getCellCoords

use I0_data, ONLY : io_globalMe
use Deleptonize_data, ONLY : delep_centralDens, delep_anteSonic, delep_centralEntr,
delep_postBounce, delep_bounceTime
use Deleptonize_interface, ONLY : Deleptonize_getBounce
#endif FLASH_HYDRO_UNSLIT
use Hydro_data, ONLY : hy_cfl, hy_cfl_original, hy_RiemannSolver
#endif
```

simulation_mrblock.F90
eos_helm.F90
flash.par
Leakage
MagnetoHD

Config
Grid_bcApplyToRegionS
d.F90

Grid_markRefineDerefine.F90

Hydro_detectShock.F90

IO_writeIntegralQuantities.F90

MRItest

Makefile

The FLASH object Directory

- Collects symbolic links to all the source code that will actually be compiled in your application
- Contains helpful information files about your application (setup_*)
- Highly ‘grep-able’

The FLASH object Directory



```
IncompNS_finalize.F90 -> ../source/physics/IncompNS/IncompNS_finalize.F90
IncompNS_computeDt.F90 -> ../source/physics/IncompNS/IncompNS_computeDt.F90
IncompNS.h -> ../source/physics/IncompNS/IncompNS.h
IncompNS.F90 -> ../source/physics/IncompNS/IncompNS.F90
ImBound_data.F90 -> ../source/physics/ImBound/ImBound_data.F90
I0_writeUserArray.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0_writeUserArray.F90
I0_writeRays.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0Main/hdf5/I0_writeRays.F90
I0_writeParticles.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0_writeParticles.F90
I0_writeIntegralQuantities.F90 -> ../source/Simulation/SimulationMain/CoreCollapse/I0_writeIntegralQuantities.F90
I0_writeCheckpoint.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0Main/I0_writeCheckpoint.F90
I0_updateScalars.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0Main/I0_updateScalars.F90
I0_startRayWrite.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0Main/hdf5/I0_startRayWrite.F90
I0_readUserArray.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0_readUserArray.F90
I0_readParticles.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0_readParticles.F90
I0_readCheckpoint.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0Main/I0_readCheckpoint.F90
I0_outputInitial.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0Main/I0_outputInitial.F90
I0_outputFinal.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0Main/I0_outputFinal.F90
I0_output.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0Main/I0_output.F90
I0_interface.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0_interface.F90
I0_initRPsFromCheckpoint.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0Main/I0_initRPsFromCheckpoint.F90
I0_getPrevScalar.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0Main/I0_getPrevScalar.F90
I0_finalize.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0Main/I0_finalize.F90
I0_data.F90 -> ../source/I0/I0Main/I0_data.F90
Hydro_sendOutputData.F90 -> ../source/physics/Hydro/Hydro_sendOutputData.F90
Hydro_mapBcType.F90 -> ../source/physics/Hydro/HydroMain/Hydro_mapBcType.F90
Hydro_init.F90 -> ../source/physics/Hydro/HydroMain/unsplit_opt/Hydro_Unsplit/Hydro_init.F90
Hydro_finalize.F90 -> ../source/physics/Hydro/HydroMain/unsplit_opt/Hydro_Unsplit/Hydro_finalize.F90
Heatexchange_finalize.F90 -> ../source/physics/sourceTerms/Heatexchange/Heatexchange_finalize.F90
Heatexchange_computeDt.F90 -> ../source/physics/sourceTerms/Heatexchange/Heatexchange_computeDt.F90
Heatexchange.F90 -> ../source/physics/sourceTerms/Heatexchange/Heatexchange.F90
Heat_interface.F90 -> ../source/physics/sourceTerms/Heat/Heat_interface.F90
Heat_finalize.F90 -> ../source/physics/sourceTerms/Heat/Heat_finalize.F90
Grid_updateSolidBodyForces.F90 -> ../source/Grid/Grid_updateSolidBodyForces.F90
```

Alternate Implementations

- Alternate implementations of units and sub-units in FLASH allows flexibility and experimentation
- Can act like pseudo-branching...
- Use of inheritance to reduce code duplication
- But...

Alternate Implementations

- Can lead to code duplication, difficult maintainability, and long lag times in reincorporation
- Examples: optimized unsplit hydro/MHD, threading implementations

Thanks!